



THE UNIVERSITY
of LIVERPOOL

**A CORPUS-BASED INVESTIGATION OF NOUN
TO VERB CONVERSION IN ENGLISH**

Thesis submitted in accordance with the requirements of the University of Liverpool
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Appendix 1: List of established noun to verb conversions from Marchand (1969) and Adams (1973)

<i>accord</i>	<i>bill 'peck'</i>	<i>cage</i>
<i>account</i>	<i>bivouac</i>	<i>calve</i>
<i>afterdate</i>	<i>blackberry</i>	<i>camp</i>
<i>age</i>	<i>blacklist</i>	<i>campaign</i>
<i>air</i>	<i>blame</i>	<i>can</i>
<i>anchor</i>	<i>blanket</i>	<i>candy</i>
<i>anger</i>	<i>bloom</i>	<i>cane 'hit'</i>
<i>angle 'fish'</i>	<i>blossom</i>	<i>cannonball (into</i>
<i>angle 'run into</i>	<i>blot</i>	<i>someone)</i>
<i>corner'</i>	<i>blue-pencil</i>	<i>canoe</i>
<i>annoy</i>	<i>bluff</i>	<i>cap</i>
<i>anvil</i>	<i>bolt</i>	<i>captain</i>
<i>ape</i>	<i>bomb</i>	<i>capture</i>
<i>arch</i>	<i>bone</i>	<i>caricature</i>
<i>arm</i>	<i>book</i>	<i>carpet</i>
<i>array</i>	<i>boss</i>	<i>cart</i>
<i>asphalt</i>	<i>bottle</i>	<i>cash</i>
<i>audition</i>	<i>boycott</i>	<i>casket</i>
<i>awe</i>	<i>brain</i>	<i>catalogue</i>
<i>axe</i>	<i>brake</i>	<i>catapult (shoot</i>
<i>baby</i>	<i>bran</i>	<i>something with)</i>
<i>back</i>	<i>branch</i>	<i>catcall</i>
<i>background</i>	<i>bribe</i>	<i>cave (in)</i>
<i>backwash</i>	<i>bridge</i>	<i>cellar</i>
<i>badger</i>	<i>bridle</i>	<i>cement</i>
<i>bag</i>	<i>brine</i>	<i>centre (on)</i>
<i>balance</i>	<i>broadcast</i>	<i>chain</i>
<i>bale</i>	<i>bronze</i>	<i>chair</i>
<i>balloon</i>	<i>brush</i>	<i>change</i>
<i>balm</i>	<i>buck</i>	<i>channel</i>
<i>bar</i>	<i>buckle</i>	<i>chaperon</i>
<i>barb</i>	<i>buckram</i>	<i>chapter</i>
<i>barge</i>	<i>bud</i>	<i>charge</i>
<i>bark 'take off'</i>	<i>bugle</i>	<i>charm</i>
<i>barrel</i>	<i>bulge</i>	<i>charter</i>
<i>bastinado</i>	<i>bully</i>	<i>chase</i>
<i>bath</i>	<i>bum (around)</i>	<i>chicken (out of)</i>
<i>bayonet</i>	<i>bundle</i>	<i>chronicle</i>
<i>bed</i>	<i>bur</i>	<i>chum</i>
<i>beggar</i>	<i>burgeon</i>	<i>cipher</i>
<i>belt 'gird with'</i>	<i>burgoyne</i>	<i>claim</i>
<i>belt 'hit'</i>	<i>burrow</i>	<i>clam (up)</i>
<i>benefit</i>	<i>butcher</i>	<i>clamp</i>
<i>berry</i>	<i>butter</i>	<i>class</i>
<i>bicycle</i>	<i>by-pass</i>	<i>claw</i>
<i>bike</i>	<i>cable</i>	<i>cloak</i>

<i>cloister</i>	<i>doubt</i>	<i>fold 'make</i>
<i>cloud</i>	<i>drum</i>	<i>sheepfolds' fool</i>
<i>clown</i>	<i>duel</i>	<i>fork</i>
<i>club 'hit'</i>	<i>dust</i>	<i>form</i>
<i>coal</i>	<i>dwarf</i>	<i>fowl</i>
<i>coast (to sail by</i>	<i>dynamite</i>	<i>fox</i>
<i>coast) cocoon</i>	<i>earmark</i>	<i>fraction</i>
<i>coffer</i>	<i>ease</i>	<i>frill</i>
<i>coffin</i>	<i>ebb</i>	<i>frolic</i>
<i>coin</i>	<i>echo</i>	<i>froth</i>
<i>collar</i>	<i>elbow</i>	<i>fuel</i>
<i>colt 'run wild'</i>	<i>enamel</i>	<i>fume</i>
<i>comb</i>	<i>end</i>	<i>gangrene</i>
<i>comfort</i>	<i>evidence</i>	<i>garden</i>
<i>commission</i>	<i>experience</i>	<i>garner</i>
<i>concrete</i>	<i>experiment</i>	<i>gas</i>
<i>contact</i>	<i>eye</i>	<i>gesture</i>
<i>copenhagen</i>	<i>face</i>	<i>ghost (writer)</i>
<i>copper</i>	<i>fan 'winnow'</i>	<i>gill</i>
<i>copy</i>	<i>fancy</i>	<i>ginger</i>
<i>corner</i>	<i>farm</i>	<i>gipsy</i>
<i>cornwallis</i>	<i>father</i>	<i>girdle</i>
<i>corral</i>	<i>fathom</i>	<i>glove</i>
<i>cosset</i>	<i>fawn</i>	<i>golf</i>
<i>cost</i>	<i>feature</i>	<i>grade</i>
<i>counsel</i>	<i>fence</i>	<i>grass</i>
<i>count</i>	<i>ferret (out)</i>	<i>gravel 'ships'</i>
<i>counter-weight</i>	<i>fiddle</i>	<i>grease</i>
<i>cradle</i>	<i>field (ball)</i>	<i>grimace</i>
<i>crane</i>	<i>file</i>	<i>ground</i>
<i>cream</i>	<i>filter</i>	<i>group</i>
<i>crease</i>	<i>fin</i>	<i>guarantee</i>
<i>cripple</i>	<i>finance</i>	<i>guillotine</i>
<i>crusade</i>	<i>fine 'put a fine on'</i>	<i>guitar</i>
<i>crutch</i>	<i>finger</i>	<i>gull</i>
<i>cub</i>	<i>fire</i>	<i>gun</i>
<i>cuckold</i>	<i>fish</i>	<i>gut</i>
<i>curry</i>	<i>fissure</i>	<i>gypsum</i>
<i>curse</i>	<i>fist 'fight'</i>	<i>halter</i>
<i>curtsy</i>	<i>flavour</i>	<i>hammer</i>
<i>cushion</i>	<i>fleece</i>	<i>hand</i>
<i>dart</i>	<i>flock</i>	<i>handcuff</i>
<i>date</i>	<i>flood</i>	<i>harangue</i>
<i>diamond</i>	<i>floor</i>	<i>harm</i>
<i>discipline</i>	<i>flower</i>	<i>harp</i>
<i>ditch</i>	<i>flute</i>	<i>harvest</i>
<i>dock</i>	<i>foal</i>	<i>hasp</i>
<i>doctor</i>	<i>foam</i>	<i>haste</i>
<i>document</i>	<i>fodder</i>	<i>hay</i>
<i>dog</i>		

<i>head (as in expedition)</i>	<i>lamb</i>	<i>mill</i>
<i>head 'take off'</i>	<i>lampoon</i>	<i>mimic</i>
<i>heap</i>	<i>land</i>	<i>mire 'plunge into'</i>
<i>heat</i>	<i>landscape</i>	<i>mirror</i>
<i>hedge</i>	<i>lantern</i>	<i>mob</i>
<i>helm orig 'cover with helm'</i>	<i>lash</i>	<i>model (as in clay)</i>
<i>hinge</i>	<i>latch</i>	<i>monkey</i>
<i>hire</i>	<i>lather</i>	<i>moon</i>
<i>hoard</i>	<i>launder</i>	<i>mop</i>
<i>hog</i>	<i>laurel</i>	<i>moss</i>
<i>hole (up in)</i>	<i>leaf</i>	<i>mother</i>
<i>holiday</i>	<i>leaven</i>	<i>motion</i>
<i>honeycomb</i>	<i>lecture</i>	<i>mould 'bread'</i>
<i>honeymoon</i>	<i>leech 'heal - 1-ed, rest met)</i>	<i>mouse 'catch'</i>
<i>hoof</i>	<i>leg</i>	<i>mouth</i>
<i>hook 'bend'</i>	<i>libel</i>	<i>mushroom</i>
<i>hook 'catch with'</i>	<i>lid 'put one on'</i>	<i>muzzle</i>
<i>hop</i>	<i>lighter 'transport with'</i>	<i>nail</i>
<i>hop 'drink'</i>	<i>lime</i>	<i>name</i>
<i>horn</i>	<i>lip</i>	<i>needle</i>
<i>horse</i>	<i>list</i>	<i>neighbour</i>
<i>house</i>	<i>litter</i>	<i>nerve</i>
<i>hue 'form' later 'colour'</i>	<i>loaf 'form a loaf'</i>	<i>nest</i>
<i>hulk</i>	<i>loan</i>	<i>nickel</i>
<i>hull 'remove'</i>	<i>lock</i>	<i>nickname</i>
<i>hunger</i>	<i>lodge</i>	<i>night</i>
<i>husk</i>	<i>loot</i>	<i>nose</i>
<i>hut</i>	<i>lord</i>	<i>nurse</i>
<i>inconvenience</i>	<i>lump</i>	<i>nut</i>
<i>ink</i>	<i>lust</i>	<i>oar</i>
<i>inn</i>	<i>machinegun</i>	<i>oil</i>
<i>jack-knife</i>	<i>mail</i>	<i>onion</i>
<i>jewel</i>	<i>major</i>	<i>ooze</i>
<i>joke</i>	<i>malt</i>	<i>orbit</i>
<i>journey</i>	<i>man</i>	<i>order</i>
<i>kennel</i>	<i>manufacture</i>	<i>orphan</i>
<i>kite</i>	<i>mark</i>	<i>outlaw</i>
<i>kitten</i>	<i>market</i>	<i>outline</i>
<i>knife</i>	<i>marshal</i>	<i>package</i>
<i>knight</i>	<i>martyr</i>	<i>padlock</i>
<i>knob</i>	<i>mask</i>	<i>page</i>
<i>knot</i>	<i>masquerade</i>	<i>palaver</i>
<i>knuckle</i>	<i>mast</i>	<i>panic</i>
<i>label</i>	<i>master</i>	<i>parachute</i>
<i>labour</i>	<i>mate</i>	<i>parade</i>
<i>lacquer</i>	<i>message</i>	<i>paraffin</i>
<i>ladle</i>	<i>metal</i>	<i>parcel</i>
	<i>milk</i>	<i>park</i>
		<i>parley</i>
		<i>parody</i>

<i>parrot</i>	<i>procession</i>	<i>sauce 'season'</i>
<i>partition</i>	<i>pulley</i>	<i>saw 'cut with'</i>
<i>patch</i>	<i>pulp</i>	<i>scabbard</i>
<i>pattern</i>	<i>puncture</i>	<i>scale</i>
<i>paw</i>	<i>pup</i>	<i>scale 'fish'</i>
<i>pawn</i>	<i>puppy</i>	<i>scalp</i>
<i>pearl</i>	<i>purse (lips)</i>	<i>scar</i>
<i>people</i>	<i>putty</i>	<i>scent</i>
<i>pepper</i>	<i>queen (it)</i>	<i>schedule</i>
<i>pestle</i>	<i>queue</i>	<i>scheme</i>
<i>pet</i>	<i>quilt</i>	<i>school</i>
<i>photograph</i>	<i>rabbit</i>	<i>scrap</i>
<i>phrase</i>	<i>race</i>	<i>screen</i>
<i>picket</i>	<i>raft</i>	<i>screw</i>
<i>picture</i>	<i>rafter</i>	<i>scythe</i>
<i>piece</i>	<i>rage</i>	<i>seal</i>
<i>pig</i>	<i>rain</i>	<i>seed</i>
<i>pig (it)</i>	<i>ransom</i>	<i>segment</i>
<i>pile</i>	<i>ration</i>	<i>serenade</i>
<i>pillory</i>	<i>referee</i>	<i>service</i>
<i>pilot</i>	<i>register</i>	<i>shadow</i>
<i>pimp</i>	<i>reign</i>	<i>shaft</i>
<i>pinion</i>	<i>resin</i>	<i>shame</i>
<i>pinnacle</i>	<i>riddle (speak in)</i>	<i>shanghai</i>
<i>pioneer</i>	<i>riddle 'corn'</i>	<i>shark</i>
<i>pipe</i>	<i>ridge</i>	<i>sheaf</i>
<i>pirate</i>	<i>rime</i>	<i>shell</i>
<i>pirouette</i>	<i>ring (circle)</i>	<i>shell 'hit with'</i>
<i>pit 'cart into pit'</i>	<i>rival</i>	<i>shelter</i>
<i>pitch (tar)</i>	<i>rivet</i>	<i>shepherd</i>
<i>pity</i>	<i>robe</i>	<i>shield</i>
<i>placard</i>	<i>rocket</i>	<i>shin</i>
<i>place</i>	<i>room</i>	<i>ship</i>
<i>plague</i>	<i>roost</i>	<i>shoe* cf. shod</i>
<i>plane (tool)</i>	<i>root</i>	<i>shop</i>
<i>plant</i>	<i>rope</i>	<i>shoulder</i>
<i>plaster</i>	<i>roughcast</i>	<i>shovel</i>
<i>plow/plough</i>	<i>rubber</i>	<i>shower</i>
<i>pocket</i>	<i>rule</i>	<i>shrimp</i>
<i>poison</i>	<i>rust</i>	<i>shrine</i>
<i>pole</i>	<i>sabotage</i>	<i>shroud</i>
<i>police</i>	<i>sack</i>	<i>side</i>
<i>pool</i>	<i>saddle</i>	<i>signal</i>
<i>portage</i>	<i>safeguard</i>	<i>silhouette</i>
<i>portion</i>	<i>sail</i>	<i>silt (up)</i>
<i>powder</i>	<i>salt</i>	<i>silver</i>
<i>prawn</i>	<i>salve</i>	<i>skate</i>
<i>pressure</i>	<i>sample</i>	<i>ski</i>
<i>priest</i>	<i>sandpaper</i>	<i>skin</i>
<i>process</i>	<i>sandwich</i>	<i>skirt</i>

<i>skunk</i>	<i>tap</i>	<i>weed</i>
<i>skyrocket</i>	<i>tar</i>	<i>weekend</i>
<i>slave</i>	<i>taxi</i>	<i>whale</i>
<i>sled</i>	<i>team</i>	<i>wheel</i>
<i>sledge</i>	<i>telescope</i>	<i>whelp</i>
<i>slug</i>	<i>tent</i>	<i>whip</i>
<i>smear</i>	<i>thieve</i>	<i>widow</i>
<i>smoke</i>	<i>thirst</i>	<i>winter</i>
<i>snake</i>	<i>thong 'fasten'</i>	<i>wire 'send with'</i>
<i>snow</i>	<i>thong 'hit'</i>	<i>wisecrack</i>
<i>snowball</i>	<i>thumb</i>	<i>witness</i>
<i>soldier</i>	<i>thunder</i>	<i>wive</i>
<i>somersault</i>	<i>timber</i>	<i>wolf</i>
<i>spark</i>	<i>tin</i>	<i>wonder</i>
<i>spawn</i>	<i>tincture</i>	<i>word</i>
<i>spear</i>	<i>toboggan</i>	<i>worm</i>
<i>speck</i>	<i>token</i>	<i>wound</i>
<i>speed* cf. sped</i>	<i>torpedo</i>	<i>wreck</i>
<i>spiral</i>	<i>torture</i>	<i>wrinkle</i>
<i>spirit (something away)</i>	<i>touch</i>	<i>x-ray</i>
<i>sponge</i>	<i>tour</i>	<i>yacht</i>
<i>spot</i>	<i>tower (up over)</i>	<i>yoke</i>
<i>squirrel (hoard)</i>	<i>treasure</i>	<i>zeppelin</i>
<i>stage</i>	<i>trouble</i>	<i>zone</i>
<i>star</i>	<i>truck</i>	
<i>steam</i>	<i>trumpet</i>	
<i>stilt</i>	<i>trustee</i>	
<i>stocking</i>	<i>tub</i>	
<i>stomach 'be offended'</i>	<i>tunnel</i>	
<i>stone 'fruit'</i>	<i>tutor</i>	
<i>stone 'hit with'</i>	<i>twist</i>	
<i>story</i>	<i>umpire</i>	
<i>strand</i>	<i>understudy</i>	
<i>strap 'fasten'</i>	<i>upgrade</i>	
<i>strap 'hit'</i>	<i>usher</i>	
<i>stream</i>	<i>vacation</i>	
<i>structure</i>	<i>van</i>	
<i>stucco</i>	<i>vapour</i>	
<i>style</i>	<i>varnish</i>	
<i>subpoena</i>	<i>veil</i>	
<i>sugar</i>	<i>veto</i>	
<i>sun</i>	<i>view</i>	
<i>supper</i>	<i>vision</i>	
<i>surface</i>	<i>voice</i>	
<i>swarm</i>	<i>vow</i>	
<i>table</i>	<i>waitress</i>	
<i>tag</i>	<i>waltz</i>	
<i>tail</i>	<i>water</i>	
<i>tailor</i>	<i>wax</i>	
	<i>wed</i>	

**Appendix 2: List of new noun to verb conversions from
Independent/Guardian corpus**

<i>A-bombed</i>	<i>bazooka-ed</i>	<i>bottom-edging</i>
<i>achilles-heeled</i>	<i>Beachwooded</i>	<i>bottom-lined</i>
<i>aciding</i>	<i>bean curding</i>	<i>bouffant-ed</i>
<i>activitied</i>	<i>Beatty-ing</i>	<i>bourreed</i>
<i>adjustmenting</i>	<i>bed-and-breakfasted</i>	<i>Branaghed</i>
<i>Agathe-ing</i>	<i>bed-bathed</i>	<i>brand-marked</i>
<i>Aidanned</i>	<i>beelined</i>	<i>breeze-blocked</i>
<i>air-balled</i>	<i>bee-lined</i>	<i>Bridesheading</i>
<i>Airbussed</i>	<i>belly-laughed</i>	<i>Brockmaned</i>
<i>air-gapped</i>	<i>benchmarked</i>	<i>brouhaha-ed</i>
<i>Akrammed</i>	<i>Berlitzing</i>	<i>brown-sandaling</i>
<i>Alan Partridged</i>	<i>Bernaded</i>	<i>bruleed</i>
<i>Alf Garnetted</i>	<i>Berry-ed</i>	<i>brunched</i>
<i>Alka-Seltzered</i>	<i>best-guessing</i>	<i>Brunoing</i>
<i>Amazoned</i>	<i>beveraging</i>	<i>Brylcreem-ed</i>
<i>Ambrosed</i>	<i>big-brothered</i>	<i>buggied</i>
<i>ambulanced</i>	<i>Big-Topped</i>	<i>bulldozering</i>
<i>amoeba-ed</i>	<i>billboarding</i>	<i>bullioned</i>
<i>anecdoted</i>	<i>bill-postered</i>	<i>bunfighting</i>
<i>angsted</i>	<i>Bingleyed</i>	<i>bunnying</i>
<i>ankletted</i>	<i>bingoing</i>	<i>burgered</i>
<i>anoraking</i>	<i>Birting</i>	<i>bushfired</i>
<i>Antwone Fishered</i>	<i>Black and Deckering</i>	<i>busloaded</i>
<i>Araldited</i>	<i>blackandeckering</i>	<i>caddieing</i>
<i>Armageddoned</i>	<i>black-flagged</i>	<i>caesareaned</i>
<i>artichoked</i>	<i>blackjacked</i>	<i>Cained</i>
<i>Asif Mujtabaed</i>	<i>Blaired</i>	<i>calypsoed</i>
<i>Auerbached</i>	<i>blimping</i>	<i>camcordering</i>
<i>au-paired</i>	<i>blitzkrieging</i>	<i>cameo-ing</i>
<i>autopiloted</i>	<i>blood-bathing</i>	<i>Camerooning</i>
<i>backcrawling</i>	<i>blowtorched</i>	<i>Campbelled</i>
<i>backlashed</i>	<i>blue-lighted</i>	<i>carbon-copied</i>
<i>backstroked</i>	<i>bluesing</i>	<i>carnaging</i>
<i>bagatelling</i>	<i>blurbed</i>	<i>carouselling</i>
<i>bailiffed</i>	<i>Blutacking</i>	<i>carpet-slippering</i>
<i>balladeered</i>	<i>BMXed</i>	<i>carrier-pigeoned</i>
<i>ball-and-chained</i>	<i>boat-hooking</i>	<i>carving-knifed</i>
<i>ball-boying</i>	<i>Bobbited</i>	<i>cashflowing</i>
<i>Bambering</i>	<i>bobsleighed</i>	<i>Castereted</i>
<i>bandwagonned</i>	<i>body-blocked</i>	<i>caterpillaring</i>
<i>bansheeing</i>	<i>body-blowed</i>	<i>cathetered</i>
<i>barbed-wiring</i>	<i>bogpapered</i>	<i>cattled</i>
<i>Barbieing</i>	<i>bongoed</i>	<i>cattle-marketed</i>
<i>barmitzvahed</i>	<i>bookended</i>	<i>cattle-prodded</i>
<i>Barshaked</i>	<i>bookmarking</i>	<i>catwalked</i>
<i>Bashired</i>	<i>botoxed</i>	<i>caviared</i>
<i>Baycolled</i>	<i>bottle-banked</i>	<i>Chain-ganged</i>

chainsawed
Chairlifted
chambermaiding
chaplaining
cheeseing
Chequed
cherubing
chesting
chiefed
chinning
chino-ed
chintzed
choiced
chopsticking
Chubb-locked
circular-sawed
Clareshorted
clienting
Clintoned
clipboarded
cloakroomed
cloching
cloroxed
close-shaving
clothes-lined
clothes-pegged
coat-tailing
combo'ed
commandeered
concepting
Concorded
confettied
conkered
Coopered
co-piloted
cotton-wooled
cowboyed
Cowellled
crash-tested
croissanted
CS-sprayed
cubbing
cubby-holed
cunting
curfewing
Cursoring
custard-pied
Czech-ing
daleked
damp squibbing

damson-ed
Dave Smithed
daylighted
dead-legged
decisioned
deed-polled
Delia Smith-ed
departuring
Dettaxed
DHLed
dhobiing
diapering
didgeridooed
direct-debiting
dirt-tracked
Disneying
Dixie-Chicked
DIY-ing
doglegged
dogsbodied
dolls-housing
dolphining
doormatting
dosaged
dot-matrixed
double-entendred
doughnuted
dressing-roomed
dropshotting
Drummonded
duchessed
duct-taped
dudded
Duluxed
dustbinned
dustspanned
Dyno-Rodded
earth-mothering
earthquaked
Ecclestoned
Edelweissing
efforting
E-ing
electorated
electric-chaired
electric-fenced
Emily-Barr-ed
endoscoped
Enronned
epicentred

escaloping
Eurostarred
exclusived
Exxonned
false-started
falsettoed
fast-laned
fauna-ed
feather-dustered
Fedexed
FedExed
feng-shuing
fested
feuilleton-ed
fiasco-ing
fibreing
fifth-guessed
Filofaxed
finalled
fine-pointing
fingernailed
fingertipped
fireballed
firewalled
fireworked
first-gearing
first-ladying
first-stepping
fitness-tested
flagshipped
flamencoed
Florence
Nightingale-ing
flu-jabbed
foghorned
Folletted
foreplaying
forklifting
fourth-guessed
foxy-ladying
Francophiled
Fredded
free-kicked
Freeserved
frisbeed
gaffer-taped
galetted
galloning
ganneting
garbing

<i>genocided</i>	<i>high-streeting</i>	<i>kirby-gripped</i>
<i>geysering</i>	<i>hipstered</i>	<i>kitchen-sinked</i>
<i>ginghamed</i>	<i>hockeyed</i>	<i>knee-jerked</i>
<i>glad-ragging</i>	<i>Hollywooded</i>	<i>ladded</i>
<i>Glasgowed</i>	<i>homonymed</i>	<i>lairded</i>
<i>glissandoed</i>	<i>honky-tonked</i>	<i>lambada-ed</i>
<i>glitched</i>	<i>hoopla-ed</i>	<i>land-lorded</i>
<i>goated</i>	<i>hootered</i>	<i>landmarking</i>
<i>God-blessing</i>	<i>hopscotched</i>	<i>landsliding</i>
<i>gofered</i>	<i>horseplaying</i>	<i>laser-scanned</i>
<i>golf-clubbing</i>	<i>hostelled</i>	<i>latexed</i>
<i>gooped</i>	<i>hot-spotting</i>	<i>league-tabling</i>
<i>Gordon-ing</i>	<i>house-husbanding</i>	<i>left-footing</i>
<i>goth'ed</i>	<i>hovercrafting</i>	<i>leg-ironed</i>
<i>gouting</i>	<i>Hovis-ed</i>	<i>lemminged</i>
<i>Grammied</i>	<i>HRT-ed</i>	<i>letter-boxing</i>
<i>greasy-poled</i>	<i>Hunter Daviesed</i>	<i>Liam-ing</i>
<i>Greecing</i>	<i>hypnotherapied</i>	<i>librariated</i>
<i>Grinched</i>	<i>IDing</i>	<i>life-sentenced</i>
<i>Grosvenored</i>	<i>Immac-ing</i>	<i>lifestyled</i>
<i>grungeing</i>	<i>Internetted</i>	<i>limericking</i>
<i>Guggenheimed</i>	<i>Isaac Newtoned</i>	<i>limoed</i>
<i>Guntered</i>	<i>isobarred</i>	<i>limousined</i>
<i>Gurskying</i>	<i>J Arthured</i>	<i>lipoed</i>
<i>gutsed</i>	<i>Jack Russelled</i>	<i>lipping</i>
<i>hacksawing</i>	<i>Jack Spratted</i>	<i>liquid-papering</i>
<i>Hagued</i>	<i>jackhammered</i>	<i>Little Mermaidied</i>
<i>hairpinned</i>	<i>jack-the-ladding</i>	<i>live-taped</i>
<i>halfhitched</i>	<i>jambonned</i>	<i>lockboxed</i>
<i>hammer-drilling</i>	<i>jamjarring</i>	<i>Lomued</i>
<i>hammocked</i>	<i>Jannered</i>	<i>long-legging</i>
<i>handspringing</i>	<i>jayed</i>	<i>loofahed</i>
<i>hand-tooling</i>	<i>JCB-ed</i>	<i>loudspeakered</i>
<i>Hank Marvinned</i>	<i>Jesusing</i>	<i>macassared</i>
<i>Hanking</i>	<i>jette-ing</i>	<i>macheteing</i>
<i>hardshipped</i>	<i>Jo Moore-ed</i>	<i>machine-stitching</i>
<i>Hasselbainking</i>	<i>jonesing</i>	<i>macramed</i>
<i>hatchbacking</i>	<i>jpegged</i>	<i>Magimixed</i>
<i>H-bombed</i>	<i>judoed</i>	<i>mail-shotting</i>
<i>heffering</i>	<i>juggernauting</i>	<i>mallarding</i>
<i>heisting</i>	<i>Juuned</i>	<i>mamboing</i>
<i>Henmaning</i>	<i>Kached</i>	<i>marriaging</i>
<i>heritaged</i>	<i>Kaisered</i>	<i>Mars-Barred</i>
<i>heroned</i>	<i>Keaning</i>	<i>master-classed</i>
<i>Hershbergered</i>	<i>kebabbed</i>	<i>masterplanned</i>
<i>Heskeyed</i>	<i>Keeganed</i>	<i>matadoring</i>
<i>Higginsed</i>	<i>Kehled</i>	<i>Matthewsed</i>
<i>Higgsed</i>	<i>Kennedyed</i>	<i>Mauriced</i>
<i>high-jumping</i>	<i>Kerouaced</i>	<i>mayored</i>
<i>high-stepped</i>	<i>keyworded</i>	<i>McGrathed</i>

<i>McGuffined</i>	<i>novembering</i>	<i>pretzeling</i>
<i>medicalled</i>	<i>nutmegging</i>	<i>Pringled</i>
<i>Meena-ed</i>	<i>oafing</i>	<i>production-lining</i>
<i>mentored</i>	<i>OBE-ed</i>	<i>promming</i>
<i>Merseying</i>	<i>Octobered</i>	<i>promo-ing</i>
<i>metamorphosising</i>	<i>ofsteded</i>	<i>prousted</i>
<i>Michael Winner-ed</i>	<i>old-manned</i>	<i>PRPing</i>
<i>Mickelsoned</i>	<i>Olympicing</i>	<i>Puffin-ed</i>
<i>Midging</i>	<i>Oprah Winfreyed</i>	<i>punked</i>
<i>millimentering</i>	<i>oranging</i>	<i>pushchairing</i>
<i>mind-gamed</i>	<i>othered</i>	<i>railway-tracked</i>
<i>mini-seriesed</i>	<i>ouijaed</i>	<i>Rambo-ing</i>
<i>MMRed</i>	<i>Oxfammed</i>	<i>raspberried</i>
<i>mommed</i>	<i>PA-ing</i>	<i>razor-blading</i>
<i>Monkeeing</i>	<i>palletted</i>	<i>real-worlding</i>
<i>Montyed</i>	<i>Panthering</i>	<i>red-carded</i>
<i>Mortoned</i>	<i>pantsed</i>	<i>red-stickered</i>
<i>MOTed</i>	<i>paralysising</i>	<i>restauranted</i>
<i>mother-henned</i>	<i>Paul Michael Glaser-ed</i>	<i>rhinoed</i>
<i>moth-holing</i>	<i>paupered</i>	<i>ribbeting</i>
<i>motocrossed</i>	<i>Paxmaning</i>	<i>rickshawed</i>
<i>Motorailed</i>	<i>payrolled</i>	<i>rissoled</i>
<i>motorcaded</i>	<i>pebbledashing</i>	<i>Robocopping</i>
<i>Mottramed</i>	<i>pelvic-thrusted</i>	<i>Ronnied</i>
<i>mouse-hunting</i>	<i>pen-knifing</i>	<i>Rooneyed</i>
<i>mousselining</i>	<i>Penn-and-Tellered</i>	<i>rottweilered</i>
<i>mouth-washed</i>	<i>PEPed</i>	<i>RSI-ing</i>
<i>Mr Jonesed</i>	<i>photo-shopping</i>	<i>runwayed</i>
<i>MRI-scanned</i>	<i>pied-piperling</i>	<i>Ruttered</i>
<i>muffleded</i>	<i>pieing</i>	<i>Rydering</i>
<i>muppeted</i>	<i>pinballed</i>	<i>Saatchied</i>
<i>Mushtaqed</i>	<i>pincering</i>	<i>sailored</i>
<i>mustard-gassed</i>	<i>pipebombed</i>	<i>satellite TV-ing</i>
<i>nail-bombed</i>	<i>pit-stopped</i>	<i>Schecked</i>
<i>name-tagging</i>	<i>pixied</i>	<i>Schumachered</i>
<i>Naomi Campbell-ed</i>	<i>pixie-dusted</i>	<i>Scotchguarding</i>
<i>napalm-bombed</i>	<i>placemented</i>	<i>sea-sprayed</i>
<i>nappied</i>	<i>platinumed</i>	<i>second-bested</i>
<i>Nasdaqed</i>	<i>PMS-ing</i>	<i>security-tagged</i>
<i>Nayim-ed</i>	<i>pockmarking</i>	<i>sensored</i>
<i>nectaring</i>	<i>poeting</i>	<i>serumed</i>
<i>Netscaped</i>	<i>Polaroiding</i>	<i>service-faulted</i>
<i>next-guessing</i>	<i>Polonskied</i>	<i>sessioning</i>
<i>Nicky Clarked</i>	<i>pomandered</i>	<i>Shirley Templing</i>
<i>nicodemused</i>	<i>powerhousing</i>	<i>Shirley Valentined</i>
<i>Nigella-ing</i>	<i>Powerpointing</i>	<i>shitbagging</i>
<i>nilled</i>	<i>power-suiting</i>	<i>short-arseing</i>
<i>nitroglycerining</i>	<i>prairie-dogging</i>	<i>sicklisted</i>
<i>Nolaned</i>	<i>prammed</i>	<i>sinbinned</i>
<i>Norrised</i>		<i>Sir Humphreyed</i>

sloganeered
smart-bombed
snailmailed
snowmobiled
soccered
social-worked
souffleing
soundbiting
Southgated
Southgating
spammed
spanglering
spannering
special-effected
speed-bumped
speed-trapped
spinnakered
spliffed
Spocked
spot-fined
spray-canned
sprogging
Stanleyed
Starbucked
starfished
star-trekking
steaked
Stealthed
steam-pressing
Stephanie-ing
sticky-taped
stomach-pumped
storyboarded
straight-lining
strawing
straw-polled
street-partied
studding
sturged
subtexting
summer-camped
Summerhilled
summiting
Sumo-ed
sunlighted
superglued
supermodelling
suplexed
synopsised
taglined

Tamagotchi-ed
Tango-ed
tappeting
Tarbucked
T-boned
teening
Tefloned
teleconferenced
telephone-canvassed
televised
terrined
text-messaging
TGV-ed
theme-parked
thermidored
thicketed
thin-edging
third-guessed
third-personned
thread-marked
ticker-taped
time-bombed
time-trialled
tissued
tithed
tomorrowing
tooth-picked
top-edged
toplined
torrented
tourniqueted
traffic-policed
trapezed
trashcanned
trevved
triple-jumped
trip-wired
trolley-bussed
tumble-weeded
turked
turkeying
unicorned
usheretting
vasectomied
Velcroed
vibing
videoconferenced
videomailing
Virgin Megastored
vogued

voice-overed
v-signed
wafered
wagon-trained
walleting
Walshed
Wappinged
Waqared
war-danced
wardrobe mistressing
Warholing
Wasimed
watercannonned
Watsoned
Waughing
webcammed
wedgied
wheelying
white-carding
whitelisted
whoming
Widdecombed
widgeting
wildfowled
windowpaning
wok-ing
womanning
wombed
woodpeckering
woodshedded
word-searched
wristbanded
wrongsided
yellow-carded
yellow-stickered
yobbing
Zebo-ed
zesting
zinc-creamed
zombying

Appendix 3: Full analysis of *cloud*_(v) from BNC data

	Transitivity		Modality	Voice		Tense		Aspect			Mood				
	Transitive	Intransitive	Modal	Active	Passive	Past	Present	Progressive	Perfect	Simple	Subjunctive	Imperative	Indicative	Infinitive	Reflexive
Nothing, though, could have <i>clouded</i> out completely the romance of David Gower's successful return to the fold after 17 months in the wilderness.	Y		Y	Y			Y		Y				Y		
He spends all his free time studying and he doesn't <i>cloud</i> his brain.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
He would <i>cloud</i> it with his breath or splash it to pieces with his hands.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
There is a school of thought that to give personal rewards to youngsters for attempting an outdoor pursuit can <i>cloud</i> one's thinking.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
Such famous errors surely resulted not from incompetence, but from Cortot's nervous, high-pitched intensity; a sheer involvement that could easily <i>cloud</i> his composure or unsettle his equilibrium.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
The fact that you have enjoyed a few jars together will not <i>cloud</i> a journalist's judgement.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
All the discussion in the world about register and appropriateness in English might still fail to reveal crucial aspects of Panjabi, Gujarati or even German, and may even <i>cloud</i> the issue.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
If the problem persists it may <i>cloud</i> her attitude to school.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		

The Heilbron Committee took the view that the majority decision of the House of Lords was correct in principle, that it would neither <i>cloud</i> the real issues in rape trials nor encourage juries to accept bogus defences.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
As well as giving him moral ascendancy over the rest of the company, driving himself to exhaustion might also <i>cloud</i> critical judgement, so that comments would be made on the effort that had gone into the show rather than on its quality.)	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
Self-delusion could easily once again <i>cloud</i> the judgment of the shadow cabinet and Labour could go it alone at the next election, perhaps with the same misplaced confidence in a "safety first" stance that will deliver success if the dangers inherent in new initiatives are avoided and new ideas anathemised.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
It goes like this and then it'll <i>cloud</i> over and rain.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
However, he warns that competition, especially in a recession, can <i>cloud</i> a company judgement.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
Initial impressions can <i>cloud</i> later perceptions, and so it is important to consider the ways in which a favourable initial response can be achieved.	Y		Y	Y			Y						Y		
The second is that their long-term view may be <i>clouded</i> by immediate short-term factors.	Y		Y		Y		Y						Y		
Perception of the needs of cultures in other countries can be <i>clouded</i> by the point of view of our own cultural background.	Y		Y		Y		Y						Y		
Our vision should not be <i>clouded</i> by present logistic and structural constraints: the NHS reforms have shown how quickly these can be changed.	Y		Y		Y		Y						Y		

How sad that such goodwill should be <i>clouded</i> by Mr Lamb saying that the other lot cheated, and the other lot saying that they didn't.	Y		Y		Y		Y						Y		
The blood leakage that was <i>clouding</i> her vision had drained away now, and everyone was holding their breath that there would be no more episodes of the problem.	Y			Y		Y		Y					Y		
SUDDENLY, the course of history seemed to change: penalties, a subject that had always <i>clouded</i> Barcelona's relationship with Real Madrid, now fell upon the Catalans like gentle rain.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
In the beginning he had found Maud appealing, and on their wedding day he had really believed that he loved her, but ambition had <i>clouded</i> his vision.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
Other scenes had <i>clouded</i> that weekend.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
Steam from the water had <i>clouded</i> the mirrors in the bathroom; condensation had formed a dewy veil over the tiles.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
Her attempts at explication had only <i>clouded</i> her own contemporary voice, and led her far astray from the feeling heart of the matter.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
Speculation about a possible realignment of the EMS <i>clouded</i> the air too.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The "state of war" declaration <i>clouded</i> what might otherwise have been a clear-cut case of American aggression and gave the White House the makings of a case under international law.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Fright and the pain of the examination dried Frankie's mouth, turned his legs to jelly and <i>clouded</i> his vision.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		

Confusion and anguish and fear <i>clouded</i> his face.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
But I'm sure there will be a simple explanation – “ Concern <i>clouded</i> his eyes “ – Mr →’Arcy, do you seriously think that I could be in any danger from these people?”	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
All sorts of doubts <i>clouded</i> my mind.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
All the promises of help from the LTA failed to materialise, but nothing <i>clouded</i> her ambitions or her aspirations.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Even so, a little frown of apprehension <i>clouded</i> her face as her thoughts strayed to the hours ahead.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
She sucked in a deep breath then looked up, squeezing her eyelids tightly together as if to clear the fuzziness which <i>clouded</i> her vision.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her perfume <i>clouded</i> his breathing, and he stepped back, then bowed again.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
As he was not an insensitive or a brave man, the larger items in the national dailies frequently upset him and <i>clouded</i> his mind with vague anxieties.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The financial and political consequences of the dispute <i>clouded</i> his tenure of office, which was cut short by his premature death.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Bastian’s sponsorship of spontaneous generation and his opposition to the germ theory of disease <i>clouded</i> his later reputation and many of his papers were rejected by learned bodies.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Doubt <i>clouded</i> his face, and he was troubled.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Unfortunately a flu bug attacked most of the crew during this week which <i>clouded</i> our impressions of Shetland.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		

Now he danced to the airs of a dying house, keeping its remote stateliness alive above the enveloping neglect that <i>clouded</i> the memories of Lizzie and her slaves.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Then suspicion <i>clouded</i> her face.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The haze of his first cigarette <i>clouded</i> the room briefly and in the streak of light from the curtains he saw the heaped clothes and the mark on the hotel carpet where he'd knocked over the glass of water.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
“Anger, just for a moment, <i>clouded</i> my professional judgement.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
It <i>clouded</i> the sense of his own achievement, the sense that his own cunning had mastered the obstacles.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Tears <i>clouded</i> her eyes as she remembered those dark days, but she blinked them away.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Total and abject sadness <i>clouded</i> those lovely little features.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her perfect Cupid’s-bow mouth, more used to curving in a heart-stopping smile, pursed, and concern <i>clouded</i> her large blue eyes.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The fact the player has been at Tamba Bay Rowdies, and has an agent, <i>clouded</i> my judgement.”	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Twenty years earlier, R. A. Butler had shared the same fate, recalling the “blood curdling demands” made annually at the Conservative Party Conference for the restoration of corporal punishment which had “quite <i>clouded</i> ” his time as Chairman of the Party.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		

Has the doctor diagnosed accurately or have “ageist” considerations <i>clouded</i> medical judgement?	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
This general approach rather <i>clouded</i> the other important conclusion that tribunals are a new method for the independent adjudication of disputes.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Redpath had seen violent death in many forms, and to some extent the technical problems it involved <i>clouded</i> the human side of it.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Yet drink <i>clouded</i> his mind, and in his heart Cranston knew that Athelstan was right to disapprove.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Although worry still <i>clouded</i> his face, Prior William nodded immediate acceptance of this statement.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The delicate tracing of his fingers over her naked breast nearly <i>clouded</i> her mind off forever.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Most of the glass had been removed, but the dirt had not, <i>clouding</i> the air and deadening the surfaces.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
He began to think it must have been his imagination when a motorbike zoomed across their path, <i>clouding</i> the corridor with smoke.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
An unusual sight, Barry's face <i>clouding</i> with concern.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
In windy conditions, Toftingall becomes impossible to fish, because the bottom is churned up, <i>clouding</i> the water.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Not only do you have to fold it with fastidious care to avoid pinching and <i>clouding</i> the plastic rear window, but fitting it in a hurry is simply impossible.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		

He went down fast, clawing at the water with his hands, trailing his useless leg, and praying there was no blood pumping out, <i>clouding</i> the water, and contaminating it with its smell.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
The pigments are striped, accentuating the length and thinness of the foliage, rather than <i>clouding</i> it as in broad-leaved species.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
"You never know how little you have to beat," he once said, a doleful look momentarily <i>clouding</i> his large, countryman features and global eyes.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
This may be true, but he should not be <i>clouding</i> the issue with irrelevant gibes at the "competition."	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
<i>Clouding</i> the issue	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
You would rather stand with your nose to the window, <i>clouding</i> the strange blue view	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Using the wine has its dangers, because bits of pear may drift off, <i>clouding</i> the liquid, which must remain absolutely clear for the sake of the final éclat.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
"Don't you ever threaten me," he whispered, his breath <i>clouding</i> the cold air between them and freezing on her parted lips.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
"Somehow I suspect that emotion is <i>clouding</i> your memory of that period," Luke returned incisively.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Rebecca shook her head, a wild, remote look <i>clouding</i> her pale blue eyes.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Robyn repeated her question with difficulty, and saw puzzlement <i>clouding</i> his features until incredulity and exasperation took its place.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
personal motivation is not <i>clouding</i> your judgement	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		

It arises from too much enthusiasm <i>clouding</i> the judgement of those developing the new electronic products.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
If the sheer quantity of information about 1992 is <i>clouding</i> your vision, look no further for the silver lining.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Totally uninformed judgements yet again <i>clouding</i> the issue.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Fred's voice came through the headphones to her and she glanced towards the control-room, barely seeing the figures clustered behind the glass for the tears <i>clouding</i> her eyes.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
The fumes from the amount of wine she had consumed seemed to be <i>clouding</i> her brain.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Then suddenly, while aware she had told him that she did not love Travis, she realised that here was her chance of <i>clouding</i> the issue of who it was that she did love.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
But at least one leading health expert believes that the party broadcast furore is <i>clouding</i> the real debate about the future of the NHS.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
"It's <i>clouding</i> my mind."	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
On the other we have Forey asserting that "Fossils have <i>clouded</i> rather than clarified our attempts to reconstruct phylogeny."	Y			Y			Y		Y				Y		
However, while some real tensions existed between the church and a number of vested interest groups within England, no such animosity appears to have <i>clouded</i> relations between the English state and the papacy.	Y			Y			Y		Y				Y		
The players gave En Shao his required speed, demonstrating what fine form they are in despite the financial problems which have <i>clouded</i> the organisation of late.	Y			Y			Y		Y				Y		

There was a mood, if we <i>cloud</i> all this up in realms of high theology then we shall all agree on what we cannot understand.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Veterans' memories <i>cloud</i> the good news from Berlin.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
In part one (chapters one to four) our objective is to examine the nature of doubt, setting it off clearly from three common misconceptions which <i>cloud</i> the issue today.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
The process of encouraging staff collectively to analyse and share their own concepts of "remedial" and "need" can bring to the surface the anomalies, inconsistencies and injustice which at present <i>cloud</i> the vision of some teachers.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
No nightmares <i>cloud</i> this vision.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Self-doubt creeps in and negative thoughts <i>cloud</i> the mind -- "will I get hurt? how will I know what technique to use? will I make a fool of myself?"	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Tears <i>cloud</i> my eyes.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Frustrations will <i>cloud</i> your horizons for a time but you will shake them off and emerge well pleased with your efforts.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
But both Kylie and Waterman ignored the incident, refusing to let it <i>cloud</i> her triumph.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Will this <i>cloud</i> governors' thinking?	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
But 22-year-old Alison Scott, who was hit in the back, says she will not let the incident <i>cloud</i> her life.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
As Broad and Wade point out, the rhetoric and mythos of science <i>cloud</i> these universal frailties and create the comforting image of linear progression toward truth.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		

While anger may stimulate the courage to do something, it may at the same time <i>cloud</i> the perception of what to be courageous about.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Failure to eliminate a suspect food will undoubtedly cause confusion and <i>cloud</i> the whole picture.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
There are to his mind terminological ambiguities that <i>cloud</i> the use of the term records in the context of the electronic environment.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
But I do not think it is this threat alone which explains the sick feeling of dread -- rather like the feeling of a man who knows he is to be hanged in a fortnight -- which <i>clouds</i> the prospect of a Labour victory.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
What <i>clouds</i> the issue is that I have caught hundreds of bream, of all sizes, and from a variety of waters, when the surface of the water has not been broken once by a fish.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
If logic and reason can interpret the information sent in by the senses and produce a conclusion that would change as the information changes, it is emotion that <i>clouds</i> our vision and leads to a state in which we do not see things as they are.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
If we do not know about something or do not realise what is addressed can be understood in another manner or seen through another lens, it skews our viewpoint; it limits our options; it <i>clouds</i> our perspective.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
In Robert Pinget's <i>Le Fiston</i> (1959), the grief of the drunken narrator <i>clouds</i> his view of the world.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		

Miss O'Keeffe's work suggests to me that kind of passionate mysticism that <i>clouds</i> the seeing eye with visions false to it, like some sweet drug.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
There was a general view -- confirmed when Major remarkably rejected claims that Mellor had broken ministerial rules when quite clearly he had -- that the PM's judgement was being <i>clouded</i> by friendship.	Y				Y	Y		Y					Y		
Reflecting on the parson's fortitude in distress, his manifest care for his wife, and his humble acceptance of divine will, Agnew had felt a sense of shame that his original impulse had been <i>clouded</i> by the passing years.	Y				Y	Y			Y				Y		
Railfreight's success in the 1980s was <i>clouded</i> by one area of uncertainty.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
But on that morning my happiness was <i>clouded</i> by something he said to me as we were walking home to lunch: "Your parents know about you, Jim -- you know that, don't you?"	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Insurance group Sun Alliance was <i>clouded</i> by a £466m loss on the back of its exposure to mortgage indemnity insurance.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
But the win, achieved with four balls to spare, was <i>clouded</i> by an injury to opening batsman Aamir Sohail, who strained a thigh muscle and could miss half the series.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Part of her was proud and delighted that Constance was learning so much but another, darker side was <i>clouded</i> by jealousy.	Y				Y	Y							Y		

But, with the prospect of a GATT trade deal already <i>clouded</i> by Mr Clinton's dithering, the last thing he should do is damage world economic relations further by failing to prevent an international tax war.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
While the position was <i>clouded</i> by the forthcoming abolition of the area health authorities, regional officers seemed to be forming a view that some areas, left to themselves, would not react in an appropriate way to the circumstances of rundown.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
The issue was <i>clouded</i> further by the refusal of six republican governments (the three Baltic republics, Moldavia, Georgia and Armenia) to take part, although some voting did take place on their territories, and by the modification or supplementation of the question in four other republics.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
She saw how he was looking at her, his admiration <i>clouded</i> by concern, and looked away quickly.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
But my thoughts were rapidly <i>clouded</i> by the fact that the lower hoof had landed full on my solar plexus.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Bach's last years were <i>clouded</i> by financial worries caused by declining receipts and heavy expenditure on the Hanover Square concerts.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
At seventy he retired to Hove, but his last years were greatly <i>clouded</i> by illness.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
His life was <i>clouded</i> from the 1880s by the onset of tuberculosis, which led him to spend his winters in Florida.	Y				Y	Y							Y		

And then, walking behind her at a rather greater distance than might have been thought usual, came Linnet Gage in a dress that fell from her tiny waist as gracefully and naturally as a waterfall, each diaphanous tulle frill overlapping the other with perfect simplicity, her face as delicate and beautiful as rare porcelain, her blue eyes <i>clouded</i> by a dream of remote but tantalizing sweetness, which also touched the corners of her lips, raising them very slightly in a smile of which every man present must have wished to know the secret.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Again his mind was <i>clouded</i> by the heresy that had struck him after the first night in Taunton.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
She stood there until the rapturous applause died down and the peacock screen rose from the floor, hiding all behind it, then, her eyes <i>clouded</i> by emotional tears conjured up by the sheer beauty of what she had just witnessed, she turned blindly, colliding with a hard male body.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Merrill looked at him, her eyes wide, <i>clouded</i> by confusion.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Attempts to co-operate with Hungary were <i>clouded</i> by the failure to agree on the future of the Danube hydro-electric system [see p. 38161], and by problems over the treatment of national minorities on their respective territories.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Optimism about an economic upswing was <i>clouded</i> by signs of popular opposition to the government's liberalization measures, some of which were seen as a prelude to job losses in the public sector.	Y				Y	Y							Y		

Sweet used the best figures available to make his calculations on the issue, which he said was <i>clouded</i> by "disinformation".	Y				Y	Y							Y		
But their most famous victory, over the black Conservative John Taylor in Cheltenham, was <i>clouded</i> by suggestions of racism, and as our Political Editor Peter Hayes reports it was racism that also overshadowed the first day of the conference.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
But then, yesterday had been a funny old day, <i>clouded</i> as it was by the memory of Steve Blower's traumatic and tragic death and the image of Jack comforting his parents	Y				Y	Y							Y		
The stars were <i>clouded</i> over, the gas lights were dim then grew a bit brighter, and I could hear a tinkly organ out of tune, the sound came from the direction of the Iron Pier.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Nevertheless a brilliant scientist was being fired from government service and his reputation as a patriot <i>clouded</i> (although he was affirmed a "loyal citizen") – because of what?	Y				Y	Y							Y		
The man and woman chose to disobey God, and their act of disobedience severed their relationship with their creator: they lost the divine likeness and his image in them was <i>clouded</i> over – though not lost – through this separation.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
It was Lucy who gasped the greeting, through clenched teeth, blue eyes <i>clouded</i> with fear and pain.	Y				Y	Y							Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> with pain.	Y				Y	Y							Y		

These informed assessments have, however, been <i>clouded</i> by a profusion of misconceptions, misinterpretations and misunderstandings that have served to blur the picture available to teachers.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
The conflict between central and local government referred to in Chapter 4 has been <i>clouded</i> by both inter- and intra-party disputes.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
Arber et al argue that some important issues have been <i>clouded</i> by a failure in the literature to distinguish between the two different types of household structure: old living with old, and younger living with old.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
They can prove useful if used in conjunction with the undergravel filters, as a method of clearing water that has been <i>clouded</i> by feeding heavily for instance.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
This theme has been <i>clouded</i> by different and even contradictory ideas, such as a stimulus package and an investment tax-credit to pep up an economy that will probably grow by 3% this year.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
Vocabulary is an important factor in assessing Paris's habits, but that picture has been <i>clouded</i> by polemic and the fact that its musical theatres developed their own methods of direction.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
The true facts of the matter have been <i>clouded</i> by many cases where the exact nature of the staccato did not greatly matter and where consequently Mozart made no deliberate effort to distinguish the two types.	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		
But my judgement may have been <i>clouded</i> ...	Y				Y		Y		Y				Y		

The picture is further <i>clouded</i> by the stance the Government will take.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The outlook for sterling is <i>clouded</i> by confusion about whether the Chancellor has set a new floor for the pound.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The position is further <i>clouded</i> by the curious share structure of Racal Telecom where most of the free floating shares are US held.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
NEARLY half a billion Indian voters yesterday started to choose their next government, in a general election <i>clouded</i> by violence and charges of poll-rigging.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
But as in all aspects of forecasting the greenhouse world, the task of prediction is <i>clouded</i> by uncertainty.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
Only after two weeks did any serious Soviet account of the disaster – a tale of bungling bureaucratic incompetence, <i>clouded</i> by secrecy – begin to filter out.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
It is on such black days that Woosnam’s public relations front is <i>clouded</i> by a red mist.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The reality is always worse if it is <i>clouded</i> with fear.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The controversy over lethal-versus non lethal methods of predator control is <i>clouded</i> by uncertain science and by politics.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
Were it not for human judgement and conscience being <i>clouded</i> by such a comfortable belief, and fears of retribution being removed by the further endowment of the “god” with a power to forgive transgressions, many of the unwise human acts which lead on to unhappiness, would never have been undertaken.	Y				Y		Y						Y		

The paramount mistake has been that the intelligence of the individual has been permitted to be <i>clouded</i> by childhood teaching to such an extent that he has been persuaded that the religious writings came from some other source which renders them inviolate.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The resulting adult – child interaction is <i>clouded</i> by this conflict.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
They loved titles and titled people – they are no non-resistants and their vision is <i>clouded</i> by wealth and worldly importance – though there are many kindhearted and munificent men among them.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
We thus engage in cultural confrontations in which we suddenly perceive how our vision is <i>clouded</i> and distorted by hidden assumptions that we did not know we entertained.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
And a host of urgent, practical problems are <i>clouded</i> by old border feuds and special pleadings.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
But her happiness is <i>clouded</i> by having to leave daughter Amber behind.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
There will be serious dangers, however, if the information that is set out in performance tables is <i>clouded</i> by footnotes and qualifications, which sometimes are advocated because they are designed to prove that whatever the differences between examination performances there is no such thing as a good school or a bad school.	Y				Y		Y						Y		

“The actions we have taken and the benefits of sterling devaluation should enable us to increase profits in 1993, but the prospects for a more substantial improvement are still <i>clouded</i> by the threat of recession in continental Europe and continuing uncertainty over the rate of recovery in the UK.”	Y				Y		Y						Y		
The winners will be those that establish the most liquid markets with the lowest transaction costs, but at present the crystal ball is <i>clouded</i> by the coexistence of very different trading systems across Europe.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
We are told that the main reason given was the weakening of squadrons by withdrawing the best crews, Nevertheless after much procrastination, all of which is still <i>clouded</i> in the veil of” security”, the Pathfinder Force was formed on 15 August 1942 and its first Commandant was Gp Capt D.C.T. Bennett DSO (later AVM, CB, CBE, DSO) who was officially appointed on 5 July – the master airman extraordinary and navigator par excellence.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
But those wines give only momentary pleasure and thereafter the senses are dulled and the mind is <i>clouded</i> .	Y				Y		Y						Y		
This tampering is fairly extensive and becomes tiresomely predictable; moreover, instead of adding to the impact, already well-saturated textures are <i>clouded</i> even more.	Y				Y		Y						Y		
I can see that for the purpose of our movie any relationship between Claudia and Tepilit will have to be <i>clouded</i> in romanticism.	Y				Y		Y						Y		

Mr Honecker doubtless also wanted no unpleasantness to <i>cloud</i> the great event.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Sir: Canon Oestreicher (letter, 5 October) would appear to have allowed political prejudice to <i>cloud</i> impartial judgement.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Yesterday's report says: "The attractions of granting a licence, as a shield against accusations that the Department had – with the knowledge that the partnership was unlicensed – allowed them to carry on taking investors' money, were allowed to <i>cloud</i> the thinking within the Department."	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Don't allow your personal feelings to <i>cloud</i> your judgement in finances or joint arrangements – a tall order because you seem to be emotionally involved, too.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
The Liverpool manager refuses to allow the sentiment surrounding his friend and predecessor's return to the Kop to <i>cloud</i> his pursuit of three vital Premier League points.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
This woman is unsentimental; she does not want to <i>cloud</i> the light.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Ian was very upset by his father's intransigent attitude but he knew what he wanted to do and that was to pursue his studies by every means possible, although by now doubts were beginning to <i>cloud</i> his mind.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Do small quantities at a time, because the grinding together of individual particles as you wash it makes more brown nasty mess to <i>cloud</i> your water.	Y			Y									Y	Y	

The unsavoury bickering between Transvaal President Dr. Luis Luyt, the ANC and the SARFU over whether or not playing the anthem broke a formal agreement or not tended to <i>cloud</i> the issue.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
This gain was included in the profit and loss account as an extraordinary item, Bonelli said, “so as not to <i>cloud</i> the true operating position” of the company.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
However, the shadow of war was beginning to <i>cloud</i> the cricket world.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
There is nothing in between to impede man’s absorption of this natural beauty – no smog, no skyscrapers, no big city pressures to <i>cloud</i> the mind.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
These comments should not be allowed to <i>cloud</i> the picture too much.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Blackness was beginning to <i>cloud</i> Ruth’s eyes, as if she were fainting.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
My letter to your Honour of the fifth January last being writ before the great events that are upon us now, would lead your judgement astray as to our progress in these fair Isles, for mighty Saturn threw his sinister shadow heavy upon me at that juncture and many untoward and grievous events had combined to <i>cloud</i> my spirits that now are light as a summer breeze again.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Dissatisfaction with facilities offered to the ARC fleet in Barbados is said to be one of the chief reasons why the destination has changed, although a hint of rancour appeared to <i>cloud</i> references to the former destination.	Y			Y									Y	Y	

Pointless to cloud the issue with a description of that scene on the veranda, their kiss and Tom's cryptic words afterwards.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
She had allowed her own feelings to cloud her judgement.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
I feel very sad about leaving Evan, but harsh though it may be, I don't want an adolescent tomcat to cloud what relationship I still have with Lucker.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Opposition politicians, however, dismissed the "coup" revelation as a ruse to cloud the issue of his responsibility in the scandal.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
He had perhaps allowed hatred of the Hohenstauffer to cloud his vision.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
The brouhaha of recent days over the behaviour of Lonrho, and the Observer newspaper which it owns, should not be allowed to cloud this issue.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
They tried to cloud the issue even further by mixing the question of L M S with the reforms which my group brought in while we were in control of the Council which is in stark contrast to the true situation.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
None of us it is a matter of extreme regret that they were terrified in the way they claim they were, but that sympathy must not be allowed to cloud your judgement on the issue about whether the police were reasonable.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
You're gonna really cloud the issue if you if you say if you say denim's allowed.	Y			Y									Y	Y	

So amidst the doom and gloom that seems to <i>cloud</i> the African horizon, we can see that aid does work and in the example I've just given, that it works indeed for children.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
She had agreed to this dinner to try to find out the truth, and she mustn't allow the attraction she felt for him to <i>cloud</i> that.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Unfortunately, you have a tendency to allow your obviously muddled, rather juvenile feelings about myself to <i>cloud</i> your judgement."	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Some strong emotion seemed to <i>cloud</i> Michele's eyes, but he asked lightly enough, "Do you and your aunt have ESP?"	Y			Y									Y	Y	
A series of potential rows threatens to <i>cloud</i> the special relationship between Britain and the United States in advance of the first encounter between the two leaders since President Clinton took office.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
That means concentrating on what our customers need and on the things we do best without allowing boundaries to <i>cloud</i> our vision.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Though the five years they spent here were to be ultimately <i>clouded</i> by the death of first their eldest daughter in 1869 and then a few months later their infant son, it was probably the happiest period in their marriage, and they enjoyed social life with the local landowning gentry.	Y		Y		Y	Y							Y	Y	
The sky, which had been clear and filled with stars, was <i>clouding</i> over and a moist wind blew in from the sea.		Y		Y		Y		Y					Y		
When they left it was <i>clouding</i> over and beginning to drizzle.		Y		Y		Y		Y					Y		

All that had once seemed clear was <i>clouding</i> now, and she chafed under the demand for moral adjustment to this difficult guest with her very real needs.		Y		Y		Y		Y					Y		
That day, the skies had <i>clouded</i> and, for the first time, the weather was cooler.		Y		Y		Y			Y				Y		
The sky had <i>clouded</i> over; the cloud coming up from the desert and spreading over the whole wide sky in a matter of minutes.		Y		Y		Y			Y				Y		
But his mind had <i>clouded</i> over again at the wrong moment and now it was too late.		Y		Y		Y			Y				Y		
Mary Ann's expression <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
For a moment his eyes looked at her beseechingly, then they <i>clouded</i> over and were vacant.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Manville's face <i>clouded</i> over as he remembered.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> again at the thought.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The fickle opinions of the Foreign Office's legal eagles and those of the attorney-general grew in importance as global vision <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
After an hour the sun <i>clouded</i> over, so they picked up their things and started back towards the fence where they had left their bicycles.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The moaning combine in the field, the tractor and trailer with grain trickling from the back of it as it rumbled off to the corn drier, the waving haze of barley still to be cut, these things all fell into shade as the sun <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Everything <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Everything <i>clouded</i> again.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Then his expression <i>clouded</i> again.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Sometimes it <i>clouded</i> over with rays of darkness.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		

Then it <i>clouded</i> over, purple and menacing.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her face <i>clouded</i> over in confusion at his curt tone, and another set of emotions rioted through him.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Daylight broke, a stiff breeze struck up and the sky <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
He was a mere dot on the horizon when the sky <i>clouded</i> over and the storm broke.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The Prince's face <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The car occupants did not move at first, a rising condensation choked the dying ventilation, the inside of the windscreen visibly <i>clouded</i> to reveal nothing more than a general silhouette of the two figures in the front seat deliberating their actions.		Y		Y		Y				Y					
The whites of her eyes <i>clouded</i> with red.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His wife's face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The blue skies <i>clouded</i> over abruptly.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her face <i>clouded</i> , then suddenly her eyes shone again.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His eyes <i>clouded</i> over for a moment, and his voice became gruff.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The green eyes <i>clouded</i> momentarily.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Joan's smile disappeared and her face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
A little while after ni-Frith the sky <i>clouded</i> over thickly.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face creased up in knotted lines again and the vacant blue eyes <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
For the briefest moment her eyes <i>clouded</i> over.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
He frowned, and the handsome face <i>clouded</i> momentarily, petulant as a child's.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		

As they spoke the sky <i>clouded</i> , the brilliantly lit room darkened.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The sky <i>clouded</i> , grew overcast and heavy, and they waited patiently for the rain to start in on them again, knowing they would be in the warmth of Ivrigar by nightfall		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Ratagan's face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Ratagan's face <i>clouded</i> , but Bicker laid a hand on his arm.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Alice's eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her gaze <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> over with the pain of the memories being allowed to surface after so many years of being ruthlessly suppressed.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Theda's eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Then, as Theda's eyes <i>clouded</i> , she relented.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
But her eyes <i>clouded</i> almost at once and she sat up, urgently grasping his coat again with her free hand.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Then her face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> , slightly.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The woman's face <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her eyes <i>clouded</i> briefly.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Lindsey's green eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her green eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The other girl looked up from straightening the curtains around the examination couch, her brown eyes <i>clouded</i>		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Her hazel eyes <i>clouded</i> .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> instantly with concern.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Because the rain blew in gusts, the doors were usually closed and the glass <i>clouded</i> and wept, and the world closed in and nothing existed at all except a diseased crew, buffeted and windswept, butting their way through the void.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His face <i>clouded</i> with irritation.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		

Certainly, an attack on southern planning models, national legislation, and perhaps even bureaucratisation was implicit in all of this but the issue of personal culpability <i>clouded</i> and discredited these important points.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Vologsky's face <i>clouded</i> for a second.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
There were a few wooden tables and benches and those who occupied them drank diabolos, white wine <i>clouded</i> with croave;me de menthe .		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
She saw baggies, their heads <i>clouded</i> in violent imminence, shooting Chesarynth, who fell with the same gut-twisting thud that Ember's flesh had made.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
As she exhaled, her own breath <i>clouded</i> before her.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The keel stayed solid for a few moments, then <i>clouded</i> and became clear as glass.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
For a moment Merrill's grey eyes <i>clouded</i> ; winding up Elise's affairs after her death had been a painful business, but there was no one else to do it.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
The face relaxed and slid from view, the brick wall <i>clouded</i> and the screen blacked.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Lisabeth's eyes <i>clouded</i> and I knew I'd done enough.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Jenny's face <i>clouded</i> with disappointment, but she did not say anything more about Matthew.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His breath <i>clouded</i> on her skin just an instant before his mouth found hers.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
There was a short silence during which his face <i>clouded</i> before he said, "You're right, your personal life is none of my business.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
Virginia's green eyes <i>clouded</i> in dismay.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		
His eyes <i>clouded</i> with suspicion.		Y		Y		Y				Y			Y		

Tuesday dry with sunny spells at first, then <i>clouding</i> as the day continues.		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
She watched from the unlit half-landing window as Maurice climbed into the Mercedes, its rear lights blurred and twin exhausts <i>clouding</i> in the misty air.		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
The intense blue of her eyes shaded away into a translucent green in a bright light, burning into emerald in her moments of laughter or animation, <i>clouding</i> over into a ferny darkness when she was grave.		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
"And the traffic will be so congested at this time of afternoon, you'll hardly get down the High at all, and it's <i>clouding</i> over, and Felicity should acclimatize herself before she goes out, particularly since Magdalen is so cold at this time of -- "		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
She hesitated, her eyes <i>clouding</i> a little.		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
Almost as an afterthought, her eyes <i>clouding</i> , she added, "No one has called me that for years."		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
"No," her father agreed heavily, green eyes, a paler version of Virginia's, <i>clouding</i> with pain.		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
Yet for a moment he found his mind <i>clouding</i> .		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
Something in her manner must have got through to him, for when she turned abruptly towards the sitting-room without another word he followed her, his face <i>clouding</i>		Y		Y			Y	Y					Y		
and the details have <i>clouded</i> like a plasterer's bucket		Y		Y			Y		Y				Y		
The most common late manifestation is interstitial keratitis in which the cornea of the eye gradually <i>clouds</i> over, rather like a cataract.		Y		Y			Y			Y			Y		

Once the tub was full, he'd pour liberally from the bottle, relishing its glottal stop, and watch the water <i>cloud</i> with a great writhing dragon of disinfectant.		Y		Y				Y				Y		
Even though critics may not be as learned as their art-historical colleagues, there is no good reason for their practised eyes to <i>cloud</i> over when looking at art of other periods.		Y		Y								Y	Y	
liquid products as a measure of liability to crystallize or <i>cloud</i> ;		Y		Y								Y	Y	
Leaving our Teutonic heroines behind, we carried happily on along the grassy ridge to Meall Corranaich, although a small matter of some concern was that Ben Lawers had started to <i>cloud</i> over.		Y		Y								Y	Y	
In the minds of men the Created God could, in the course of time, become personified as the immortal keeper of the good which ensures the continuing development of life in accordance with the desired pattern, but that personification should never be allowed to <i>cloud</i> the origins of the Created God, which came from life.		Y		Y								Y	Y	
Disease may cause it to <i>cloud</i> over.		Y		Y								Y	Y	
" It's going to <i>cloud</i> over, do you see?		Y		Y								Y	Y	
His vision was starting to <i>cloud</i> over, and take on a red tinge.		Y		Y								Y	Y	
Nor did it help that the morning, which had started so bright, began to <i>cloud</i> over.		Y		Y								Y	Y	

Appendix 4: Full analysis of *police*_(V)

	Transitivity		Modality	Voice		Tense		Aspect			Mood			Infinitive	Reflexive
	Transitive	Intransitive	Modal	Active	Passive	Past	Present	Progressive	Perfect	Simple	Subjunctive	Imperative	Indicative		
Reciprocating coalitions are an important feature of these multi-male groups and particular friends at the top of the hierarchy can effectively <i>police</i> the unit, reducing the frequency of quarrels and maintaining a low level of disturbance of pregnant and lactating females.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y		
" He envisages any show as a complete theatrical entity-staging, set design, choreography; he'll map out the whole show, then monitor it bar by bar -- <i>police</i> it.	Y		(Y)	Y			Y			Y			Y		
And since, in practice, it is through the UK that by far the largest numbers of works of art are imported and exported, it looks at though, in effect, it is going to be Britain that will have to <i>police</i> Italian laws.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
They will have to <i>police</i> the discounts, both for someone's initial eligibility for the discount, and for any change in circumstances that might take away that eligibility.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
He says that they have to <i>police</i> a large area, with officers spread thinly.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
Mary-Rose Caden, a smoker and teachers' representative on Lothian education committee, forecast it may be impracticable: "If it's a complete ban, then they'll have to <i>police</i> it in some way.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
The authorities must therefore <i>police</i> themselves, a problem the more poignant since their own sewage works are often the worst polluters.	Y		Y	Y			Y			Y			Y		Y
In order to protect the public from the charlatan or the quack, entry into the profession must be guarded, its standards <i>policed</i> , and its rules of practice defined in the first instance by the profession itself ...	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
Discount levels are determined according to aggregate purchases over three years and will apparently be <i>policed</i> every four months.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		

It will be swift and sharp, and Spectrum Radio will be <i>policed</i> at every step."	Y		Y		Y					Y			Y		
Now that Swindon is in the premier league more of their matches will be so-called high priority and will be <i>policed</i> accordingly, like the match against Liverpool.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
In extensive talks in New York and Washington over the weekend, the European Commission and US government also radically disagreed on how a transatlantic steel subsidy code should be <i>policed</i> and enforced.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
The whole scheme will be <i>policed</i> by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Pollution, currently seriously understaffed with suitable recruits hard to find.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
The regulations will be <i>policed</i> by Environmental Health officers and factory inspectors, and any employers not complying could be prosecuted.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
"It'll be <i>policed</i> so heavily there will be no extra work for us."	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
The system will be held together and <i>policed</i> by a franchising authority and a rail regulator.	Y		Y		Y		Y			Y			Y		
Mohawk Grand Chief Joe Norton warned that there would be further violence unless the Quebec authorities agreed to return policing of the reservation to the control of the Indians, who had <i>policed</i> it for 11 years prior to the outbreak of the 1990 trouble.	Y			Y		Y			Y				Y		
They <i>policed</i> Northumberland with its rural areas, small towns, country villages, and tracts of moorland and hills.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Oddly, consuming countries are also members of the International Coffee Organisation, which <i>policed</i> the old cartel.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Formidable members of the Black Shorts, more formally known as the "Water Patrol", <i>policed</i> the contest areas, warning off errant outsiders.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
Women in the movement found their sexuality doubly <i>policed</i> , both by social conventions and by Party "discipline".	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		

Especially in the early 1930s, notwithstanding the pay-cuts, police officers in the city had a job secure from redundancy -- which was more than you could say for most of those they <i>policed</i> .	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The counts of Champagne were quick to realise the lucrative sources of income that could be made from these fairs and dropped any inhibiting feudal dues, guaranteed the safety of the merchants and generally <i>policed</i> the fairs.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The way it was policed and who <i>policed</i> it was similarly defined by national rather than local considerations.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
In peace, Athens kept a standing fleet of sixty, which <i>policed</i> the Aegean, collected the tribute and escorted it home.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC) <i>policed</i> Ireland for nearly ninety years.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		
The object was to give them a sense of purpose and once they were harnessed to that proposition, they <i>policed</i> themselves, so to speak.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		Y
Women <i>policed</i> each other, stopping rebellious acts with cold and disapproving stares.	Y			Y		Y				Y			Y		Y
The executive has been <i>policing</i> the safety of genetic engineering since the mid-1970s, but parts of the system were voluntary agreements rather than legal requirements and some parts have been overtaken by developments in the technology.	Y			Y			Y	Y	Y				Y		
SIX RAF Tornados and two refuelling aircraft will form part of an allied force <i>policing</i> the skies over Southern Iraq.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Sparc International is <i>policing</i> its Sparc trademark privileges: it has sent hierarchical storage start-up Hiarc Inc a cease and desist notice to stop using the name Sparcus on the software that transparently manages Unix files.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
You are <i>policing</i> rivers is about the simplest way of explaining quality control.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
... You are seeing where pollution is and you are <i>policing</i> .	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		

Rather, Geoffrey Dear -- the Chief Constable who disbanded his own Serious Crimes Squad for malpractice and then, in a shock decision, joined the ranks of Her Majesty's Inspectors <i>policing</i> the police -- is the man who exerts the most influence.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
On the face of it, those <i>policing</i> information from the Gulf war have less problems with the great bulk of the British press.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
Almost 50 officers are <i>policing</i> the event.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y		
A vast amount of work remains to be done before the UK can really claim to be properly <i>policing</i> trade in wildlife.	Y			Y			Y	Y					Y	Y	
Whatever the original guidelines given them, goes the argument, the agents get drawn into doing what is in the best interest of those they are regulating -- they are, wittingly or unwittingly, captured by the people they are supposed to be <i>policing</i> (see, for example, Stigler, 1971).	Y				Y		Y	Y							Y
If the police are truly interested in being accountable to and building bridges with those that they <i>police</i> , why did they not discuss their plans with representatives of the community organisations on the estate?	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
The thing about being a neighbourhood policeman is the way you <i>police</i> your beat.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Women " <i>police</i> " other women's bodies because we know how important our appearance is in a society which objectifies us.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
The groups <i>police</i> their own work and require the minimum of supervision.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Teams of security staff <i>police</i> the laboratory, guarding the precious property, protecting what potentially could lead to the greatest fortune ever; the combined wealth of Rockefeller, Vanderbilt and Onassis is a mere drop in the ocean compared to the promise of test-tube fusion.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		

It seems that young women fear having the terms applied to them (by men and also by one another), and they <i>police</i> their self-presentation and sexual behaviour to avoid being labelled slags.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Wages inspectors (who <i>police</i> Britain's minimum-wage system), have been cut by 40 per cent.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
They <i>police</i> waterways, clean coastlines, help ships in trouble, and are basically an integral part of international co-operation and patrol.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
To make sure that you know, they've got to understand we <i>police</i> it from that which means that you go over to	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
It's in the case of how we <i>police</i> students that the question about where we draw the line and how far we become engaged are most problematic, I think, and it's in that case really that I'm proposing this distinction.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
The programme aims to stimulate the children to find out the truth about Jesus through the eyes of His enemies, the Pharisees and the "secret agents" that were often sent out to investigate and <i>police</i> His teaching and activities.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
At the moment, local authorities, which are supposed to <i>police</i> many of the new controls, do not have either the expertise or the money to make them work.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
"It is surely wrong to make unions <i>police</i> unofficial action which they have not endorsed."	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
"Let them <i>police</i> you."	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
How do you <i>police</i> erm an area sensitively.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Moreover, each patch has to be walked by two men: one providing cover for the other while he <i>polices</i> his beat, so that each spends only half of the shift on their particular area.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
This stance has now been inverted by a puritanical moralising clerisy which virtually <i>polices</i> conduct and enquiry in the name of a postmodern triptych -- as Terry Eagleton has put it -- of class and race and gender.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		

Monitoring the climate convention and the impact of climate change would require a mandate and an establishment at least equivalent to that of the Vienna-based International Atomic Energy Agency, which <i>polic</i> es the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Last year Mexico blocked agreement to tighten up the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, which <i>polic</i> es world trade in nuclear fuel, because others refused to commit themselves to a test ban.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Before considering precisely what "priority" means, let us examine who determines it, who <i>polic</i> es it and who benefits from it.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
Moreover, LIFESPAN regularly <i>polic</i> es its own work space and can identify any user whose modules have been illicitly changed -- no matter how minor the change.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
In the West Mercia force, which <i>polic</i> es Hereford and Worcester, it's estimated that on average, one officer is attacked every day.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		
The group members used flexitime without clocks and effectively <i>polic</i> ed their own team discipline.	Y			Y						Y			Y		
since the union negotiated this, union officials have " <i>polic</i> ed" the radio stations to ensure their compliance.	Y			Y			Y		Y				Y		
Several months before, he had been almost sleek, thanks to fourteen-mile walks and his wife's efforts to <i>polic</i> e him at the table.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
In the United States, it is fair to say, these people have usurped the idea of animal welfare from the animal welfare societies that historically have helped <i>polic</i> e them.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
Unable to <i>polic</i> e the world unaided, Britain was losing its freedom of manoeuvre -- including its freedom to avoid involvement in future European wars.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	

Feminist psychologists can, like other psychologists, try to develop a psychology based on conventional ideas of the subject, in order to <i>police</i> subjectivity; or they can deal more fully with the complexities of gendered subjectivity, by using psychoanalysis.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y	Y	
Our most important priority is to secure the agreement of the industry to effective voluntary agreements and then to <i>police</i> them robustly.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
Secondly, that the framework of current investor protection is adequate but that the self-regulatory organisations are not sufficiently funded and hence lack the resources to fully <i>police</i> the financial system.	Y			Y									Y	Y	
They cause no great problem to anybody, and what ought to happen is that the gipsies and certainly the tinkers ought to be encouraged to buy sites and develop them and <i>police</i> them themselves.	Y			Y			Y			Y			Y		?Y
Ancient customs such as "bundling", intimate but fully clothed and ritualistic forms of petting, cuddling and courtship in bed, which had been <i>policed</i> by local traditions in rural society, continued into industrial society.	Y				Y	Y			Y				Y		
The larger forests were divided into wards, each <i>policed</i> by a forester who kept vert and venison under the warden.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
The Government investigations paint a picture of decadent fraud flourishing in a climate of lax controls dating back to the 19th century and <i>policed</i> by professional advisors who paid insufficient attention to the task at hand.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
London and the United Kingdom was the wrong environment -- too cold, too sunless, too well <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
Soldiers from the South Lebanon Army (SLA), Israel's proxy militia which <i>policed</i> the zone, used tanks and heavy machine guns to force the deportees back to their makeshift camp.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		

On the other hand, it seems likely that a positive function in the evolution of human society has been exercised by envy in that it maintained variations of individual behaviour within tolerable bounds and maintained a mutual bond, <i>policed</i> by envy and the fear of envy, between all the differentiated members of a society.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
If the strict regulations in most western countries governing the transportation, temporary holding, and eventual killing of farm animals, were more effectively <i>policed</i> , and often inadequately staffed inspectorates brought up to required strength, then mistreatment could be all but abolished.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
But it was in the middle class that youthful sex was most firmly <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
He gave the impression that the agents were to a large extent out of DK's strict control and that the agents were <i>policed</i> largely on the basis of responding to complaints and taking remedial action where appropriate or possible.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
HOLYWOOD failed to take advantage of playing at home in the Halifax Properties Floodlit Trophy final when they were well <i>policed</i> by the RUC at Kerr Park last night.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
Then, turning to his right, he came to a stretch of well-trimmed lawn that sloped down to the river, the far bank of which was <i>policed</i> by a row of severely pollarded willow trees.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
During contests, photographers were <i>policed</i> and only two were allowed in the water at any one time.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
The Los Angeles communities are demanding that they are <i>policed</i> and patrolled by individuals who live in the community and the commanding officers by ten-year residents of the community in which they serve.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
The way it was <i>policed</i> and who policed it was similarly defined by national rather than local considerations.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		

Those living near the common have say the festival was like an invasion, but questions are being asked about the way the festival was <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
Though many of these posts overlapped and the bulk of the membership were passive, it is clear that almost every avenue of expression or opinion -- from welfare to warfare, from motoring to flying -- was controlled, regulated and <i>policed</i> by the NSDAP.	Y				Y	Y				Y			Y		
A yet further, intriguingly perverse, aspect of this convergence involves the phenomenon whereby the culturally negated other becomes the focus of the very desire which is being <i>policed</i> within the dominant culture: the other, in the very process of being identified, displaced, and negated, becomes the object of -- indeed may actually incite -- desire.	Y				Y		Y	Y					Y		
Instead of all the new controls being <i>policed</i> by the National Rivers Authority some of the responsibility was being handed over to Her Majesty's Inspector of Pollution, with decisions being taken by the Department of Environment.	Y				Y		Y	Y					Y		
They also had to share ordinary police duties with Royal Military Police in order to give the latter civilian experience and to condition the public to being <i>policed</i> by them.	Y				Y		Y	Y						Y	
Their visibility or otherwise, the ways in which they are coded, <i>policed</i> , censored, constructed, praised or punished, the ways in which and levels at which they are represented as engaging with the viewer, and the contexts in which women's bodies are placed in images and how images of women's bodies are then distributed and consumed -- all this adds up to a subtle politics of the representation of women's bodies.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
they have stated that all use of animals must be justified and it very carefully <i>policed</i> by the Home Office, as well as locally.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		

Thus it was agreed that a buffer zone <i>policed</i> by the regional peacekeeping force ECOMOG (ECOWAS Monitoring Group) was to be established as soon as possible along the border with Sierra Leone.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Would my right, would my right honourable friend agree that the use of American and French and British planes to bomb the hills around Sarajevo may not necessarily produce lasting peace in Bosnia and would he further agree that if the idea is to achieve a demilitarised zone, <i>policed</i> effectively around Sarajevo then the best chances of so doing are by ensuring that Russian soldier in United Nations uniforms, in integrated units with British and French forces so help in the policing of that zone.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
He points out that contrary to the view held by many consumers: "We are in fact very well <i>policed</i> ."	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
When recycling or re-use is not practicable, C&P's waste is sent for landfill or incineration by professional contractors who are authorised and <i>policed</i> by the regulatory bodies.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
After those expensive lessons in prudence, banks are now properly <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Oldham, <i>policed</i> by the same force, are also at home on that night, against Scarborough.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
In the station in which the unit is based (not Easton), the attitude of the policemen towards it is not positive, partly as a result of their ambivalent attitudes toward sex crimes, but mostly because it is <i>policed</i> by women, who therefore are said to spend their time in Boots and Marks and Spencer, making it an easy duty (FN 30/11/87, p. 18).	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
It seems to be particularly bad in the country, because we are inadequately <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
A spokesman said: "The motorways are <i>policed</i> intensively."	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		

I understand that they are <i>policed</i> by the State Veterinary Service, but where the wholesomeness of the animals' feed is involved, the Environmental Health Service may be brought in.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Each district is <i>policed</i> by a field officer responsible to an area supervisor.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Her thoroughly Nineties image of modesty and purity is carefully <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
I think if you compared people who are struggling with very little resources with very low incomes, and with er living in areas of kind of multiple deprivation, erm, then you would, you would find that maybe people in those circumstances have higher rates of trouble and sometimes it's er it's also those areas that are more heavily <i>policed</i> that children are more likely to be picked up in, and picked on.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
But London's river is also <i>policed</i> by a special force of River Police, expert rivermen, who have a distinguished place in the history of the Thames.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
All these are <i>policed</i> by Gloucestershire's royal protection squad -- and the county's tax payers contribute a million pounds towards the bill, which comes out of the police budget.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Cyclists and the Forestry Commission have come up with a special scheme, <i>policed</i> by rangers on mountain bikes, cyclists are allowed anywhere in the forest, apart from 3 nature reserves which are out of bounds and families as well, as the more energetic are catered for with an 11 mile trail along disused railway tracks.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Geographically isolated and heavily <i>policed</i> because of the number of VIPs who live in the constituency, it is not an easy target for the gunman or bomber seeking a swift escape from his latest atrocity.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Is the area well lit and well <i>policed</i> ?	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		

There are growing fears that the cash-starved klondykers, no longer <i>policed</i> by political commissars from their own nations, could be used by international drug dealers to smuggle large consignments of illegal substances into the UK.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y		
Indeed, both construction workers and "oilies" are usually seen by Shetlanders as potential troublemakers who need to be amused, <i>policed</i> and, above all, contained.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
That autumn the EC and UN mediators drafted a peace plan for Bosnia & Hercegovina, to be <i>policed</i> by 60,000 - 75,000 peacekeepers.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
It appears therefore that whilst "private" homosexual conduct may have been decriminalised, the "public" margins came to be increasingly <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
No estimate of numbers need be given, although this is clearly of considerable importance in making tactical decisions about how the procession is to be <i>policed</i> .	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
Nobody had wanted to be regularly <i>policed</i> as people were abroad, preferring to leave it to the magistrates to swear in special constables as they'd always done in times of civil disturbance, or use the troops.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
Many former rebels were expected to remain within two government development zones covering 25,000 sq km in the south region bordering the San Juan River, to be <i>policed</i> by 300 armed former contras.	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
Could I ask through you chair er how this system is going to be <i>policed</i> ?	Y				Y		Y			Y			Y	Y	
You are trying to <i>police</i> without wearing helmets.		Y		Y									Y	Y	

**Appendix 5: Established Conversions (from Marchand and Adams)
analysed for ‘full’ or ‘partial’ conversion status**

	-ed	-ing	Base	-s	Transitivity	Reflexivity	Active/ Passive	No noun
accord	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*(1)	A/P	
account	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
afterdate	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y
age	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
air	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
anchor	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
anger	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
angle ‘fish’	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	Y
angle ‘run into corner’	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
annoy	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	Y
anvil	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
ape	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
arch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
arm	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
array	X	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	Y	A/P	
asphalt	X	Y*	X	X	T	X	P	
audition	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
awe	Y*	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
axe	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
baby	Y*	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
back	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
background	X	Y* (2)	Y*(1)	X	T	X	P	
backwash	Y	Y* (1)	X	X	T	X	A/P	
badger	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
bag	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
balance	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bale	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
balloon	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
balm	Y* (1)	Y* (1)	X	X	T	X	A	
bar	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
barb	X	Y	X	X	T*(1)	X	P*	
barge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
bark ‘take off’	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A	
barrel	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
bastinado	X	Y* (1)	X	X	T	X	P	Y
bath	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bayonet	X	Y	Y*(2)	X	T	X	A/P	
bed	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
beggar	Y	Y	X	Y	T	Y	A	
belt ‘gird with’	X	Y	Y*(2)	Y	T/I	X	A/P	

belt 'hit'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
benefit	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P*(1)	
berry	Y*	X	X	X	I	X	A	
bicycle	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
bike	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
bill 'peck'	Y*(1)	X	Y*(1)	X	I	X	A	
bivouac	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
blackberry	X	X	Y	X	I	X	A	
blacklist	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
blame	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
blanket	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
bloom	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
blossom	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
blot	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
blue-pencil	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
bluff	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
bolt	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bomb	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
bone	Y	X	X	X	T	X	A	
book	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
boss	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
bottle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
boycott	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	Orig noun obsc.
brain	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y	A/P	
brake	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A	
bran	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
branch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T*/I	X	A/P*	
bribe	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
bridge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
bridle	X	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
brine	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
broadcast	Y	Y ¹	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bronze	Y*	X	X	Y	I	X	A	
brush	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
buck	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
buckle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A	
buckram	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
bud	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
bugle	Y*(2)	X	X	X	T	X	A	
bulge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
bully	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bum (around)	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
bundle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
bur	X	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
burgeon	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	Y
burgoyne	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y

¹ p.p. usu. irregular

burrow	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
butcher	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
butter	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
by-pass	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
cable	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
cage	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
calve	Y	Y	Y	X	T(2)/I	X	A/P(2)	
camp	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
campaign	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
can	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
candy	X	Y*	X	X	T	X	P	
cane 'hit'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
cannonball (into someone)	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
canoe	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
cap	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
captain	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
capture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
caricature	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
carpet	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
cart	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
cash	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
casket	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
catalogue	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
catapult (shoot something with)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
catcall	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
cave (in)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
cellar	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
cement	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
centre (on)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
chain	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
chair	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
change	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
channel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
chaperon	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
chapter	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
charge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
charm	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
charter	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
chase	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y ²	A/P	
chicken (out of)	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
chronicle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
chum	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
cipher	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
claim	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
clam (up)	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	

²e.g. "go chase yourself" - insult

clamp	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
class	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
claw	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
cloak	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
cloister	Y	Y	X	X	T	Y	A/P	
cloud	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
clown	Y	X	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
club 'hit'	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
coal	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
coast (to sail by coast)	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
cocoon	Y	Y	Y*(2)	X	T/I	Y	A/P	
coffer	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
coffin	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
coin	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
collar	Y	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	X	A/P	
colt 'run wild'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
comb	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
comfort	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
commission	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
concrete	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y	A/P	
contact	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
copenhagen	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y
copper	X	Y*	Y*	X	T	X	A	
copy	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
corner	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
cornwallis	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y
corral	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
cosset	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	Y
cost	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
counsel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
count	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
counterweight	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
cradle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
crane	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
cream	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
crease	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
cripple	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
crusade	Y	Y	Y	X	T*(1)/I	X	A	
crutch	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
cub	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
cuckold	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
curry	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
curse	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
curtsy	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
cushion	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
dart	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
date	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	

diamond	Y	X	X	X	T*(1)	X	A	
discipline	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
ditch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
dock	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*	A/P	
doctor	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
document	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
dog	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
doubt	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
drum	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
duel	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
dust	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
dwarf	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
dynamite	Y	X	X	X	T	X	A	
earmark	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
ease	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
ebb	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
echo	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
elbow	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*(1)	A/P	
enamel	X	Y	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
end	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
evidence	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
experience	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
experiment	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
eye	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
face	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
fan 'winnow'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
fancy	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
farm	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
father	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
fathom	Y	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	X	A/P	
fawn	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
feature	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
fence	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
ferret (out)	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P*(1)	
fiddle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
field (ball)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
file	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
filter	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*	A/P	
fin	X	Y*(1)	X	X	I*(1)	X	A	
finance	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
fine 'put a fine on'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
finger	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
fire	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
fish	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
fissure	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
fist 'fight'	Y	Y	Y*(3)	X	T	X	A	
flavour	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
fleece	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
flock	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
flood	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*(1)	A/P	

floor	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
flower	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
flute	X	Y* (3)	Y*(1)	X	T/I	X	A	
foal	Y	Y	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
foam	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
fodder	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
fold 'make sheepfolds'	Y* (1)	Y* (2)	X	X	T	X	A/P	
fool	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
fork	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
form	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
fowl	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
fox	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
fraction	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
frill	X	X	Y*	X	T	X	A	
frolic	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
froth	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
fuel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
fume	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
gangrene	X	Y* (1)	X	X	I	X	A	
garden	Y	Y	Y	Y	T*(1)/I	X	A/P*(1)	
garner	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
gas	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
gesture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
ghost (writer)	X	X	Y*(1)	X	I	X	A	
gill	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
ginger	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
gipsy	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
girdle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
glove	X	Y	Y*(2)	X	T	X	A/P	
golf	X	Y*	Y*	X	T*/I	X	A	
grade	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
grass	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
gravel 'ships'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
grease	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
grimace	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
ground	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
group	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
guarantee	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
guillotine	Y* (2)	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	X	A/P	
guitar	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
gull	Y	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
gun	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
gut	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
gypsum	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
halter	X	Y* (2)	X	X	T	X	P	
hammer	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	

hand	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
handcuff	Y	Y	Y*(2)	X	T	Y	A/P	
harangue	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
harm	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
harp	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
harvest	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
hasp	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
haste	Y*(4)	X	X	X	T	X	A	
hay	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
head (as in expedition)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
head 'take off'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
heap	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
heat	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
hedge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
helm orig 'cover with helm'	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
hinge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
hire	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
hoard	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
hog	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A	
hole (up in)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
holiday	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
honeycomb	X	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
honeymoon	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
hoof	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
hook 'bend'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
hook 'catch with'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
hop	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
hop 'drink'	Y*	X	Y*	X	T	X	A	
horn	X	Y*(1)	X	X	I*(1)	X	A	
horse	Y	Y*(1)	Y	X	I	X	A	
house	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
hue 'form' later 'colour'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
hulk	X	Y*	X	X	T	X	A	
hull 'remove'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
hunger	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
husk	Y*(2)	X	Y*(3)	X	T	X	A	
hut	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
inconvenience	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
ink	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	

inn	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
jack-knife	Y	Y	X	Y	T/I	X	A	
jewel	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
joke	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
journey	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
kennel	X	Y* (3)	X	X	T	X	P	
kite	X	X	Y*(2)	X	I	X	A	
kitten	X	Y* (1)	X	X	I	X	A	
knife	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
knight	Y	Y	Y*(1)	Y	T	Y	A/P	
knob	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
knot	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
knuckle	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
label	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
labour	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
lacquer	Y	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	X	A/P	
ladle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
lamb	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
lampoon	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
land	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
landscape	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
lantern	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
lash	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
latch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
lather	Y	Y	Y*(1)	Y	T/I	Y	A	
launder	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
laurel	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
leaf	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
leaven	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
lecture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
leech 'heal - 1-ed, rest met)	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
leg	Y	Y	Y	Y	T*(1)/I	X	A	
libel	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
lid 'put one on'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
lighter 'transport with'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y
lime	X	Y	X	X	T	X	P	
lip	X	Y	Y	X	T/I*(1)	X	A/P	
list	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A	
litter	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
loaf 'form a loaf'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
loan	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
lock	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
lodge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
loot	Y	Y	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
lord	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	

lump	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
lust	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
machinegun	Y*	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
mail	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
major	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
malt	X	Y*(1)	X	X	T(1)	X	P*(1)	
man	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
manufacture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
mark	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
market	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
marshal	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
martyr	Y	Y	Y*(1)	X	T	Y	A/P	
mask	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
masquerade	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
mast	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
master	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
mate	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
message	X	Y*(1)	X	X	I*(1)	X	A*(1)	
metal	X	Y*	X	X	T	X	P	
milk	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
mill	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
mimic	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
mire 'plunge into'	Y	Y	Y*(2)	X	T/I	X	A/P	
mirror	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
mob	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
model (as in clay)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
monkey	Y	Y*(1)	Y	X	I	X	A	
moon	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
mop	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
moss	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
mother	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
motion	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
mould 'bread'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
mouse 'catch'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
mouth	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
mushroom	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
muzzle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
nail	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
name	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
needle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P*	

neighbour	X	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A	
nerve	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y ³	A	
nest	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
nickel	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
nickname	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
night	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
nose	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
nurse	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
nut	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
oar	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
oil	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
onion	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
ooze	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
orbit	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
order	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
orphan	Y	Y	X	X	T	Y	A/P	
outlaw	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
outline	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
package	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
padlock	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
page	Y*	X	Y*	X	I	X	A	
palaver	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
panic	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
parachute	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
parade	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
paraffin	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
parcel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
park	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
parley	Y	Y*	Y*	X	T/I*	X	A	
parody	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
parrot	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
partition	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
patch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
pattern	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
paw	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
pawn	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
pearl	X	Y*	Y*	X	I	X	A	
people	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
pepper	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
pestle	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pet	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
photograph	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
phrase	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
picket	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
picture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
piece	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
pig	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
pig (it)	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
pile	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
pillory	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
pilot	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	

³ verbs usu. refl.

pimp	Y*	X	X	X	I	X	A	
pinion	X	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
pinnacle	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pioneer	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
pipe	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
pirate	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
pirouette	Y	X	X	Y	I	X	A	
pit 'cart into pit'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pitch (tar)	X	Y*	X	X	T	X	P	
pity	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
placard	X	Y* (2)	Y*(1)	X	T	X	A*(1)/P	
place	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
plague	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
plane (tool)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
plant	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
plaster	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
plow/plough	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
pocket	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
poison	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
pole	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
police	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I*(1)	Y	A/P	
pool	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
portage	Y	Y* (2)	X	X	T/I	X	A/P*(1)	
portion	X	Y* (1)	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
powder	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
prawn	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pressure	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
priest	X	Y	X	X	T	X	P	
process	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
procession	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pulley	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
pulp	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
puncture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
pup	Y*	Y	X	X	I	X	A	
puppy	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
purse (lips)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
putty	X	Y* (1)	X	X	I*(1)	X	A	
queen (it)	Y* (1)	Y* (1)	Y*(2)	X	T	X	A	
queue	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
quilt	X	Y* (3)	X	X	T	X	P	
rabbit	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
race	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
raft	X	Y	X	X	T	X	P	
rafter	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
rage	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	

rain	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y*(1)	A/P	
ransom	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
ration	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
referee	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
register	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
reign	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
resin	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
riddle (speak in)	Y	X	X	Y	T	X	A	
riddle 'corn'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
ridge	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
rime	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
ring (circle)	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
rival	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
rivet	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
robe	X	Y	Y	X	T/I	Y	A/P	
rocket	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
room	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
roost	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
root	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
rope	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
roughcast	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
rubber	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
rule	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
rust	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
sabotage	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
sack	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
saddle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
safeguard	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
sail	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
salt	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
salve	Y	Y	Y*(1)	Y	T	X	A/P	
sample	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
sandpaper	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
sandwich	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
sauce 'season'	X	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
saw 'cut with'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
scabbard	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
scale	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
scale 'fish'	Y*(1)	X	X	Y	T	X	A	
scalp	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
scar	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
scent	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
schedule	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
scheme	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
school	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y	A/P	
scrap	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
screen	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	

screw	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
scythe	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
seal	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
seed	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
segment	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
serenade	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
service	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y* (1)	A/P	
shadow	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
shaft	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
shame	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
shanghai	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	Y
shark	X	Y*	X	X	T/I	X	A	
sheaf	X	Y* (1)	X	X	T*(1)	X	A	
shell	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
shell 'hit with'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
shelter	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
shepherd	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I*(1)	X	A/P	
shield	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
shin	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
ship	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
shoe* cf. shod	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
shop	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
shoulder	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
shovel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
shower	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
shrimp	Y*	X	Y*	X	I	X	A	
shrine	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
shroud	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
side	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
signal	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
silhouette	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
silt (up)	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
silver	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
skate	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
ski	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
skin	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
skirt	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
skunk	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
skyrocket	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
slave	Y	Y	Y	Y	T ⁴ /I	X	A	
sled	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
sledge	Y	Y*	Y	X	I	X	A	
slug	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
smear	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
smoke	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
snake	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
snow	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y* (1)	A	
snowball	Y	X	X	Y	I	X	A	

⁴ Technical use 'slave the laser to the injected signal frequency'

soldier	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
somersault	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
spark	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
spawn	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
spear	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
speck	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
speed* cf. sped	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
spiral	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
spirit (something away)	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
sponge	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
spot	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*(1)	A/P	
squirrel (hoard)	X	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
stage	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
star	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
steam	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
stilt	X	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
stocking	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
stomach 'be offended'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
stone 'fruit'	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A	
stone 'hit with'	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
story	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
strand	Y* (1)	Y	Y	X	T	Y	A/P	
strap 'fasten'	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
strap 'hit'	X	Y	X	X	T*(1)	X	P	
stream	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
structure	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
stucco	X	Y	X	X	T	X	P	
style	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
subpoena	Y	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
sugar	Y	Y	X	X	T	X	A/P	
sun	Y	Y	Y	X	T	Y ⁵	A	
supper	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
surface	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
swarm	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
table	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
tag	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
tail	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
tailor	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
tap	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A	
tar	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
taxi	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	

⁵ verbs usu. refl

team	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
telescope	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
tent	X	Y* (2)	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
thieve	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
thirst	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
thong 'fasten'	X	X	Y	X	I*(1)	X	A	
thong 'hit'	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
thumb	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
thunder	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
timber	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
tin	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
tincture	Y	Y* (1)	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
toboggan	Y	X	Y	X	I	X	A	
token	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
torpedo	Y	Y	Y*(1)	X	T/I	X	A/P	
torture	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
touch	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
tour	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
tower (up over)	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
treasure	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
trouble	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
truck	X	Y	Y*(1)	X	T/I	X	A/P	
trumpet	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
trustee	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
tub	X	Y* (1)	Y*(1)	X	T*(1)/I*(1)	X	A(1)/P(1)	
tunnel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
tutor	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
twist	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
umpire	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A/P	
understudy	Y	Y	Y	X	T/I	X	A	
upgrade	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
usher	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
vacation	Y	Y* (1)	Y	X	I	X	A	
van	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
vapour	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
varnish	Y	Y	Y	X	T	X	A/P	
veil	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
veto	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
view	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
vision	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
voice	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
vow	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A	
waitress	Y	Y	Y*	X	I	X	A	
waltz	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
water	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y*	A/P	
wax	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
wed	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	Y

weed	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
weekend	Y	Y	Y	X	I	X	A	
whale	X	X	Y*(1)	X	I	X	A	
wheel	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
whelp	Y	Y	X	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
whip	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
widow	Y	Y	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	
winter	Y	Y	Y	Y	I	X	A	
wire 'send with'	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
wisecrack	Y*(1)	Y*(3)	Y*(3)	Y	I	X	A	
witness	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
wive	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
wolf	Y*(2)	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
wonder	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
word	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	X	A/P	
worm	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
wound	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	Y	A/P	
wreck	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
wrinkle	Y	Y	Y	Y	T/I	X	A/P	
x-ray	Y	Y	X	Y	T	X	A/P	
yacht	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
yoke	Y	Y	Y	Y	T	Y	A/P	
zeppelin	X	X	X	X	/	/	/	
zone	Y	Y	X	X	T/I	X	A/P	

cry (v-n, not n-v)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
dance (v-n, not n-v)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
flounce (not n-v)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
sally (not n-v)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
snipe (from sniper)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
soft-soap (not conv)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
tar and feather (not n-v conv)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
top and tail (not n-v conv)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
whistle (v-n conv)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	

Appendix 6: Results of contextual clue analysis

Conversion	Pun?	Quotation marks	Gloss	Introductory or following phrases	Repetition of root or base	Exact repetition	Collocation	Semantically similar words or phrases	Lexical signals	Parallelism	Lexical field
A-bombed											
Achilles-heeled								sem-(x3), sem+1, sem+2			
Aciding										par+	
Activitied										par-	lexf
Alka-Seltzered								sem-			
Angsted											
Ankletted											
Armageddoned											
Artichoked	Y							sem-, sem+			
Autopiloted											
Bailiffed			gloss+1								
Ball-boying					root-2						lexf
Bambering											lexf
Barbieing					root-1, root+2			sem+1			
Barmitzvahed								sem+			
Beelined											
Beveraging					root-1, root-2			sem-1		par-	
Big-topped											lexf
Blackandedeckering										par-	
Blaired					root+1,			sem+			

					root+2						
Blutacking											
Bobbited								sem+(x2)			lexf
Body-blowed								sem+1		par-	
Bongoed										par-	
Bookmarking								sem-			lexf
Bottom-lined											lexf
Brockmaned			gloss-1		root-1, root-2						
Bruleed							coll-				lexf
Brylcreem-ed										par-	lexf
Buggied											lexf
Carpet-slipping											
Cheeseing											
Chequed	Y				root+1						
Clienting			gloss-1, Intro gloss+1								
Clothes-lined											
Coconutted									lexsig		lexf
Cowboy-ing			gloss+1								
Croissanted		qu						sem-2			
CS-sprayed					root+1			sem+2			
Damsoned	Y							sem-1, sem+1			
Dave Smithed					root+2			sem-2, sem-1			
Deed-polled								sem+1			lexf
Delia Smith-ed										par-	
Dettoxed					root-1, root-2						lexf

DHLed								sem-			
Disneying			gloss-		root-						
Doglegged											lexf
Dolly-cloned											
Doughnuttet											lexf
Electric- chaired								sem+			
Eurostarred											
Feng-Shuing											
Finalled			gloss-1		root-1						
Fine-pointing										par+	
Fireworked								sem-1, sem- sem+1			
First-gearing											lexf
Flagshipped											
Flamencoed											
Forklifting											
Foxy-ladying											
Francophiled									lexsig		
Frisbeed											
FX-ed											
Gouting										par+	lexf
Greecing	Y				root-1, root+1, root+2						
Hammer- drilling											lexf
Handspringin g											
H-bombed											
Hered			gloss-4		root-2						

Hollywooded											
Hoopla-ed											
Hop-scotched											
House-husbanding							sem-2				
HRT-ed											
Isobarred	Y						sem-				
Jack Russelled											
Jack Spratted			gloss-, gloss+								
Jayed					root-			lexsig			
Jesusing							sem+		par-		
Jonesing											
Keaning	Y				root-1		sem+(x2), sem+1				
Kerouaced											
Keyworded										lexf	
Knee-jerked									par-1		
Lamabada-ed											
Latexed									par+	lexf	
Lemminged											
Letter-boxing							sem-1, sem+1		par+		
Liam-ing										lexf	
Librariied							sem+1(x2)				
Limoed											
Lomued									par+1	lexf	
Long-legging											
Magimixed											
Mail-shotting			gloss+1		partial root-,						

					partial root+1						
Marriaging											
Mars-barred	Y										
Matadoring											
Matthewsed			gloss+		root-1, root+1(x2)						
Medicalled											
Metamorphos ising			gloss+1								
Micklesoned					root+1						lexf
Mommed								sem-			
Monkeeing					root-1. root+2, root+3						lexf
Montyed					root+1						lexf
MOT'ed										par-, par+	lexf
Motocrossed										par-, par+	lexf
MRI-scanned											lexf
Name- tagging					root-2, root+2						
Nayim-ed											lexf
Nicky Clarked			gloss-, gloss+2		root+1, root+3						
Nitroglycerin ed											
Novembering											
Octobered		qu	gloss+								lexf
Ofsteded				Intro	root-1						

Old-manned											
Oranging										par-	lexf
PA-ing			gloss+2					sem+1			
Pen-knifing											
PEPed											lexf
Pixied			gloss-1	Intro							
Pixie-dusted		qu		Foll							
Placemended									lex+		
Polaroiding											
Powerhousin g											
Power-suiting										par-2, par-1	
Prammed											
Pretzeling											
Raunched										par+	
Real- worlding											
Red-stickered								sem+1	lexsig		
Ribbeting							coll-			par-	
Rickshawed											
Robocopping											
Ruttered								sem-, sem+		par-	lexf
Sailored							coll	sem-(x2)			
Satellite TV- ing										par+, par-	
Schecked			gloss+1		root+2						
Schumachere d								sem-1			
Sensored					root-2						
Sicklisted								sem+, sem- 1			

Sir Humphreyed											
Souffleing			gloss-							par+	
Spammed											lexf
Spliffed											
Sprogging											
Stanleyed			gloss-1		root-1			sem+1			
Starbucked										par-, par+	
Stephanie-ing											lexf
Straw-polled											
Street-partied								sem-1, sem+1			
Summer-camped											
Summiting			gloss+2		root-2						
Synopsising											
Tamagotchi-ed			gloss-2		root-						
Teletubbied			gloss-1		root-1			sem+			
Televised										par-	
Terrined					root-						lexf
Text-messaging								sem-1, sem-2		par+	
TGV-ed								sem-		par-	
Tissued											
Torrented							coll				
Trapezed											
Trevved		qu	gloss+		root-1						
Turked											
Usheretting					root-2						
Vasectomied								sem-,			lexf

								sem+1			
Vibing					root-4			sem-2			
Virgin Megastored										par-	
Vogued											
Walleting										par-	
White- carding			gloss-								
Whitelisted			gloss+					sem+1			
Whoming								sem-, sem+			
Womanning								sem-			
Word- searched								sem+			
Yellow- carding								sem-1			lexf
Yellow- stickered											